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HUGHAN'S
MASONIC REGISTER.



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SERIES OF "MASONIC SKETCHES & REPRINTS."—No. 5.

A NUMERICAL AND NUMISMATICAL
REGISTER OF LODGES

WHICH FORMED THE

United Grand Lodge of England :

CONTAINING

THE NUMBERS OF SUCH LODGES DURING 1813, AND AS ALTERED
IN 1814, 1832 AND 1863 ;

YEARS OF CONSTITUTION

UNDER THE

"MODERNS" AND "ANCIENTS,"

ROLL OF DISTINGUISHED LODGES, SPECIAL AND CENTENARY MEDALS,

HISTORICAL AND NUMISMATICAL SKETCHES,

&c., &c., &c..

COMPILED BY

WILLIAM JAMES HUGHAN,

Past Senior Grand Deacon of England, &c.

With Illustrations.

LONDON:—GEORGE KENNING, FLEET STREET, AND LITTLE BRITAIN.

TRURO:—LAKE AND LAKE, PRINCES STREET.

PHILADELPHIA (U.S.A.):—CHARLES EUGENE MEYER, ARCH STREET

ILLUSTRATED EDITION, CROWN QUARTO.

PRICE TWELVE SHILLINGS AND SIXPENCE.

To
SIR ALBERT WILLIAM WOODS, *GARTER*,
(PAST GRAND WARDEN),
GRAND DIRECTOR OF CEREMONIES
OF THE
UNITED GRAND LODGE OF ENGLAND,
THE 5TH VOLUME
OF
"MASONIC SKETCHES AND REPRINTS"
IS FRATEERNALLY
DEDICATED BY
THE COMPILER,
WILLIAM JAMES HUGHAN.

TRURO, CORNWALL,

DECEMBER 31ST, 1878.

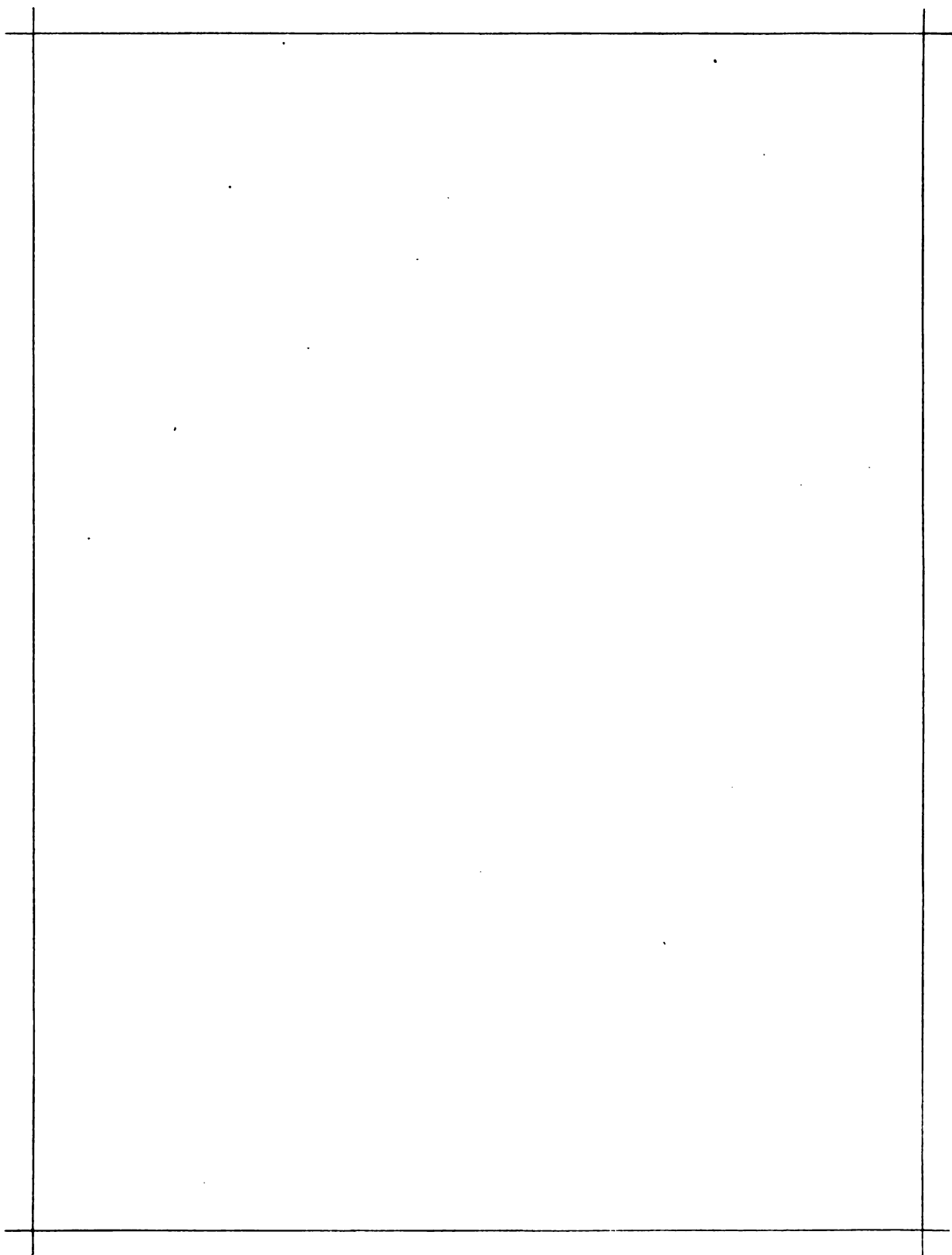


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PLATE 1.—(Obverse) Royal Medal of the Lodge of Antiquity.

(Reverse) do. do.

PLATE 2.—Medal of the Grand Masters' Lodge, No. 1.

„ Royal York Lodge of Perseverance. No. 7.

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„ (Reverse) do. do.

PLATE 3.—Royal Medal of the Prince of Wales' Lodge, No. 259.

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PLATE 5.—Commemorative Medal of the Inauguration Festival, 1869.

„ „ Royal Installation, 1875.

The Freemasons' Hall Medal, A.D. 1780.

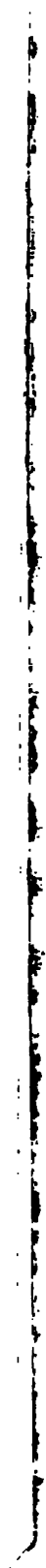
The Charity Jewel for Past Stewards of the R.M. Institutions
for Girls, Boys and Aged Freemasons and Widows.



LAKE AND LAKE, PRINTERS, PRINCES STREET, TRURO,









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A NUMERICAL AND NUMISMATICAL
REGISTER
OF THE
UNITED GRAND LODGE OF ENGLAND.



It is not necessary to furnish a lengthy article on the early history of Freemasonry in England, as an introduction to the present volume, because it is one of a series of works on the subject, and has a special object to accomplish. We have already in our "Old Charges of the British Freemasons," the "Constitutions of the Freemasons," and "Masonic Sketches and Reprints," afforded an insight into the origin and objects of the Craft before and after the operative period, and when read with our "Memorials of the Masonic Union of 1813," they supply as accurate, though brief, an account as we have succeeded in obtaining of the character of the Fraternity anterior to Grand Lodges, of the revival of Freemasonry in London, 1716-17; prosperity of the old Lodge at York, and subsequent formation of the "Grand Lodge of *all* England," 1725; the rise of the seceders, 1750-3, their extraordinary growth, and finally the extinction of all rival claims by the establishment of the "United Grand Lodge" in 1813. The series will be completed with two others in course of preparation on the Records of the "Ancients" and the "United Grand Lodge of England."

The documents illustrating these important periods are most valuable, and not only prove that the Society of Freemasons is ancient and honourable, but confirms the statement that the present Grand Lodges of the Fraternity are the lineal descendants of the Craftsmen who united in Guilds and Lodges for the preservation of their secrets

¹ These works have been out of print for some time, but whenever their republication can be secured without entailing any loss on the author, they will be again placed at the service of the Craft.

"in y^e olden tyme," and gradually changed from the purely operative basis during the middle ages, down to the wholly speculative constitution of to-day.

That the Society had ceased to be exclusively operative in the seventeenth century is evident from the testimony of the actual records of Lodges during that period, in which also it has been discovered that noblemen and gentlemen were frequently elected as officers, and were occasionally placed in charge of sections of the Craft, much as they are now.

Curious information may also be obtained on these points from an examination of printed works of an unmasonic character, which incidentally allude to the Fellowship during that important era of the fraternity, of which the following of A.D. 1686 is a striking example.

The author was the keeper of the Museum presented by Elias Ashmole (the antiquary) to the Oxford University. This celebrated man was initiated as a Freemason October 16th, 1646, at Warrington, so Dr. Plott may have obtained some of his singular statements from that source, though not his antagonism to the Institution, as Ashmole evidently was constant in his support of its principles. In fact he visited a Lodge in London so late as A.D. 1682, was the oldest Brother of the Society present, and remained to witness the admission of several new members.²

THE
NATURAL HISTORY OF STAFFORDSHIRE,

BY

ROBERT PLOTT, LL.D.

KEEPER OF THE ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, AND PROFESSOR OF *CHYMISTRY* IN
THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD.

"Ye shall describe the land and bring the description hither to me."—JOSHUA 13, v. 6.

[VIGNETTE.]

OXFORD:

PRINTED AT THE THEATER, *Anno* MDCLXXXVI.

² Vide Journal, pub. 1717, by Burnam.

CHAP. VIII, pp. 316—8.

85. "To these add the *Customs* relating to the *County*, whereof they have one, of admitting Men into the *Society* of Freemasons, that in the *moorelands* of this *County* seems to be of greater request, than any where else, though I find the *Custom* spread more or less all over the *Nation*; for here I found persons of the most eminent quality, that did not disdain to be of this *Fellowship*. Nor indeed need they, were it of that *Antiquity* and *honor*, that is pretended in a large *parchment volume* they have amongst them, containing the *History* and *Rules* of the craft of *masonry*. Which is there deduced not only from *sacred writ*, but *profane story*, particularly that it was brought into *England* by *St. Amphibal*, and first communicated to *St. Alban*, who set down the *Charges* of *Masonry*, and was made paymaster and Governor of the *King's* works, and gave them *charges* and *manners* as *St. Amphibal* had taught him. Which were after confirmed by King *Athelstan*, whose youngest son *Edwyn* loved well masonry, took upon him the *charges* and learned the *manners*, and obtained for them of his father a *free-Charter*. Whereupon he caused them to assemble at *York*, and to bring all the old *Books* of their *craft*, and out of them ordained such *charges* and *manners*, as they then thought fit: which *charges* on the said *Schrole* or *Parchment* volum, are in part declared: and thus was the *craft* of *masonry* grounded and confirmed in *England*. It is also there declared that these *charges* and *manners* were after perused and approved by King *Hen. 6.* and his *council*, both as to *Masters* and *Fellows* of this right Worshipfull *craft*."²

86. "Into which *Society* when any are admitted, they call a *meeting* (or *Lodg* as they term it in some places) which must consist at least of 5 or 6 of the *Ancients* of the *Order*, whom the *candidats* present with *gloves*, and so likewise to their *wives*, and entertain with a *collation* according to the Custom of the place: This ended, they proceed to the *admission* of them, which chiefly consists in the communication of certain *secret signs*, whereby they are known to one another all over the *Nation*, by which means they have maintenance whither ever they travel: for if any man appear though altogether unknown that can shew any of these *signs* to a *Fellow* of the *Society*, whom they otherwise call an accepted Mason, he is obliged presently to come to him, from what company or place soever he be in, nay tho' from the top of a *Steeple*, (what hazard or inconvenience soever he run) to know his pleasure, and assist him; viz. if he want *work* he is bound to find him some; or if he cannot doe that, to give him *money*, or otherwise support him till *work* can be had; which is one of their *Articles*; and it is another, that they advise the *Masters* they work for, according to the best of their *skill*, acquainting them with the goodness or badness of their *materials*; and if they be any way out in the *contrivance* of their *buildings* modestly to rectify them in it; that *masonry* be not dishonoured: and many such like that are commonly known: but some others they have (to which they are *sworn* after their fashion) that none know but themselves, which I have reason to suspect are much worse than these, perhaps as bad as this *History* of the *Craft* itself; than which there is nothing I ever met with, more false or incoherent."

87. "For not to mention that *St. Amphibalus* by judicious persons, is thought rather to be the *cloak*, than *Master* of *St. Alban*; or how unlikely it is that *St. Alban* himself in such a barbarous age, and in times of persecution, should be *supervisor* of any *works*; it is plain that King *Athelstan* was never married, or even had so much as any natural

². Ex Rotulo membranaceo penes Cæmentariorum Societatem.

issue ; (unless we give way to the fabulous *History* of *Guy* Earl of *Warwick*, whose eldest son *Reynburn* is said indeed to have been married to *Leoneat* the supposed daughter of *Athelstan*,^a which will not serve the turn neither) much less ever had he a lawfull son *Edwyn*, of whom I find not the least umbrage in *History*. He had indeed a *Brother* of that name of whom he was so jealous though very young when he came to the crown, that he sent him to *sea* in a *pinnace* without tackle or *oar*, only in company with a *page*, that his death might be imputed to the *waves* and not *him*; whence the Young *Prince* (not able to master his passions) cast himself headlong into the *sea* and there dyed. Who how unlikely to learn their *manners*; to get them a *charter*; or call them together at *York*; let the Reader judg."

88. "Yet more improbable is it still, that *Hen.* the 6. and his *Council*, should ever peruse or approve their *charges* and *manners*. and so confirm these right Worshipfull *Masters* and *Fellows* as they are call'd in the *Scrole*: for in the third of his reigne (when he could not be 4 years old) I find an *act* of *Parliament* quite abolishing this *Society*. It being therein ordained, that no *Congregations* and *Confederacies* should be made by *masons*, in their general *Chapters* and *Assemblies*, whereby the good course and effect of the Statutes of *Labourers*, were violated and broken in subversion of *Law*: and that those who caused such *Chapters* or *Congregations* to be holden, should be adjudged *Felons*; and that those *masons* that came to them should be punish'd by imprisonment, and make *fine* and *ransom* at the *kings* will.^b So very much out was the *Compiler* of this *History* of the craft of *masonry*, and so little skill had he in our *Chronicles* and *Laws*. Which *Statute* though repealed by a subsequent *act* in the 5 of *Eliz.*^c whereby *Servants* and *Labourers* are compellable to serve, and their *wages* limited; and all *masters* made punishable for giving more wages than what is taxed by the *Justices*, and the *Servants* if they take it &c.,^d yet this *act* too being but little observed, 'tis still to be feared these *Chapters* of *Free-Masons* do as much mischief as before, which if one may estimate by the penalty, was anciently so great, that perhaps it might be usefull to examin them now."

Before the last century the Brethren met in their Annual Assemblies at York, or under the friendly wings of such Lodges as "Mother Kil-winning," Scotland,—or as independent Lodges,—all however being virtually knit together as one Body by the Rules and Regulations contained in the "old Charges," of which there are many versions extant from the fourteenth century, from which we obtain reliable intelligence as to the traditions and laws of the Craft in those days.

It must, however, have become evident to the members who joined the Society early last century that all attempts to continue it on the old basis must prove a failure, and so it is not to be wondered at that Brethren of the ability of Dr. John Theophilus Desaguliers, F.R.S., (the Natural Philosopher), and the Rev. James Anderson, D.D., deter-

^a Job. Rowse's Hist. of Guy E. of Warwick.

^b Ferd. Pulton's Collect. of Statutes, 3 Hen. 6, chap. 1.

^c Lord Cook's Institutes of the Laws of Engl., part 3, chap. 35.

^d Ferd. Pulton's Collect. of Statutes, 5 Eliz., chap. 4.

mined to strike out a fresh path for themselves. Accordingly, in 1716-7, a Grand Lodge was formed in London, and rapidly became popular at home and abroad, many old Lodges either joined the new organization, or, as at York in 1725, Ireland 1728-9, and Scotland 1736, started others on their own account; until both Hemispheres became symbolically united through the fraternal influences of the revived and invigorated Masonic Craft.

Afterwards, for a time the scene changed, a struggle for supremacy in England was waged between two antagonistic Grand Lodges, the one being the parent virtually of all the Grand Lodges in the world, now known historically as the "Moderns," and the other a body of seceders who started a rival society in 1750-3, and as the "Ancients," prospered so amazingly that eventually it was considered desirable to receive them again into the fold. In 1813 they, with their Grand Master (H.R.H. the Duke of Kent), held out "the right hand of fellowship" to their older Brother under H.R.H. the Duke of Sussex, M.W.G.M., the two bodies thereafter being merged in the United Grand Lodge of England.

The terms of the agreement are known as the "Articles of Union."

³ Also termed "Atholl Masons," because of the 3rd and 4th Dukes of Athol having been Grand Masters.



Articles of Union

BETWEEN

THE TWO GRAND LODGES

OF

Freemasons of England.

IN THE NAME OF GOD, AMEN.

The Most Worshipful His Royal Highness Prince AUGUSTUS FREDERICK, Duke of Sussex, Earl of Inverness, Baron Arklow, Knight Companion of the Most Noble Order of the Garter, and Grand Master of the Society of Free and Accepted Masons under the Constitution of England; the Right Worshipful WALLER RODWELL WRIGHT, Provincial Grand Master of Masons in the Ionian Isles; the Right Worshipful ARTHUR TEGART, Past Grand Warden; and the Right Worshipful JAMES DEANS, Past Grand Warden, of the same Fraternity: for themselves and on behalf of the Grand Lodge of the Society of Freemasons under the Constitution of England: being thereto duly constituted and empowered:—on the one part,

The Most Worshipful His Royal Highness Prince EDWARD, Duke of Kent and Strathearn, Earl of Dublin, Knight Companion of the Most Noble Order of the Garter, and of the Most Illustrious Order of Saint Patrick, Field Marshal of His Majesty's Forces, Governor of Gibraltar, Colonel of the First or Royal-Scots Regiment of Foot, and Grand Master of Free and Accepted Masons of England, according to the Old Institutions; the Right Worshipful THOMAS HARPER Deputy Grand Master; The Right Worshipful JAMES PERRY, Past Deputy Grand Master; and the Right Worshipful JAMES AGAR, Past Deputy Grand Master of the same Fraternity: for themselves and on behalf of the Grand Lodge of Freemasons of England, according to the Old Institutions: being thereto duly constituted and empowered:—on the other part,

HAVE AGREED AS FOLLOWS:—

I. There shall be, from and after the day of the Festival of Saint John the Evangelist next ensuing, a full, perfect, and perpetual union of

and between the two Fraternities of Free and Accepted Masons of England above described ; so that in all time hereafter they shall form and constitute but one Brotherhood, and that the said community shall be represented in one Grand Lodge, to be solemnly formed, constituted, and held, on the said day of the Festival of Saint John the Evangelist next ensuing, and from thenceforward for ever.

II. It is declared and pronounced, that pure Ancient Masonry consists of three degrees, and no more, *viz.*, those of the Entered Apprentice, the Fellow Craft, and the Master Mason, including the Supreme Order of the Holy Royal Arch. But this Article is not intended to prevent any Lodge or Chapter from holding a meeting in any of the degrees of the Orders of Chivalry, according to the constitutions of the said Orders.

III. There shall be the most perfect unity of obligation, of discipline, of working the Lodges, of making, passing and raising, instructing and clothing Brothers ; so that but one pure unsullied system, according to the genuine landmarks, laws, and traditions of the Craft, shall be maintained, upheld, and practised, throughout the Masonic World, from the day and date of the said union until time shall be no more.

IV. To prevent all controversy or dispute as to the genuine and pure obligations, forms, rules, and ancient traditions of Masonry, and further to unite and bind the whole Fraternity of Masons in one indissoluble bond, it is agreed that the obligations and forms that have, from time immemorial, been established, used, and practised in the Craft, shall be recognized, accepted, and taken, by the members of both Fraternities, as the pure and genuine obligations and forms by which the incorporated Grand Lodge of England, and its dependent Lodges in every part of the World, shall be bound : and for the purpose of receiving and communicating due light and settling this uniformity of regulation and instruction (and particularly in matters which can neither be expressed nor described in writing), it is further agreed that brotherly application be made to the Grand Lodges of Scotland and Ireland, to authorize, delegate, and appoint, any two or more of their enlightened members to be present at the Grand Assembly on the solemn occasion of uniting the said Fraternities ; and that the respective Grand Masters, Grand Officers, Masters, Past Masters, Wardens and Brothers, then and there present, shall solemnly engage to abide by the true forms and obligations (particularly in matters which can neither be described nor written), in the presence of the said Members of the Grand Lodges of Scotland

and Ireland, that it may be declared, recognized, and known, that they are all bound by the same solemn pledge, and work under the same law.

V. For the purpose of establishing and securing the perfect uniformity in all the warranted Lodges, and also to prepare for this Grand Assembly, and to place all the Members of both Fraternities on the level of equality on the day of Re-union, it is agreed that as soon as these presents shall have received the sanction of the respective Grand Lodges, the two Grand Masters shall appoint each nine worthy and expert Master Masons, or Past Masters, of their respective Fraternities, with warrant and instructions to meet together at some convenient central place in London, when each party having opened in a separate apartment a just and perfect Lodge, agreeably to their peculiar regulations they shall give and receive mutually and reciprocally the obligations of both Fraternities, deciding by lot which shall take priority in giving and receiving the same ; and being thus all duly and equally enlightened in both forms, they shall be empowered and directed, either to hold a Lodge under the warrant or dispensation to be entrusted to them and to be entitled the LODGE OF RECONCILIATION, or to visit the several Lodges holding under both the Grand Lodges for the purpose of obligating, instructing and perfecting the Master, Past Masters, Wardens, and Members, in both the forms, and to make a return to the Grand Secretaries of both the Grand Lodges of the names of those whom they shall have thus enlightened. And the said Grand Secretaries shall be empowered to enroll the names of all the Members thus remade in the Register of both the Grand Lodges, without fee or reward : it being ordered that no person shall be thus obligated and registered whom the Master and Wardens of his Lodge shall not certify by writing under their hands, that he is free on the books of his particular Lodge. Thus, on the day of the Assembly of both Fraternities, the Grand Officers, Masters, Past Masters, and Wardens, who are alone to be present, shall all have taken the obligation by which each is bound, and be prepared, to make their solemn engagement, that they will thereafter abide by that which shall be recognized and declared to be the true and universally accepted obligation of the Master Mason.

VI. As soon as the Grand Masters, Grand Officers, and Members of the two present Grand Lodges, shall, on the day of their Re-union have made the solemn declaration in the presence of the deputation of Grand or enlightened Masons from Scotland and Ireland, to abide and

act by the universally recognized obligation of Master Mason, the Members shall forthwith proceed to the election of a Grand Master for the year ensuing ; and to prevent delay, the Brother so elected shall forthwith be obligated, *pro tempore*, that the Grand Lodge may be formed. The said Grand Master shall then nominate and appoint his Deputy Grand Master, together with a Senior and Junior Grand Warden, Grand Secretary, or Secretaries, Grand Treasurer, Grand Chaplain, Grand Sword Bearer, Grand Pursuivant, and Grand Tyler, who shall all be duly obligated and placed ; and the Grand Incorporated Lodge shall then be opened, in due form, under the stile and title of the UNITED GRAND LODGE OF ANCIENT FREEMASONS OF ENGLAND.

The Grand Officers who held the several offices before (unless such of them as may be re-appointed), shall take their places, as Past Grand Officers, in the respective degrees which they held before ; and in case either, or both of the present Grand Secretaries, Pursuivants, and Tylers, should not be re-appointed to their former situations, then annuities shall be paid to them during their respective lives out of the Grand Fund.

VII. The UNITED GRAND LODGE OF ANCIENT FREEMASONS OF ENGLAND shall be composed, except on days of Festival, in the following manner, as a just and perfect representative of the whole Masonic Fraternity of England ; that is to say, of

THE GRAND MASTER, Past Grand Masters, Deputy Grand Master, Past Deputy Grand Masters, Grand Wardens, Provincial Grand Masters, Past Grand Wardens, Past Provincial Grand Masters, Grand Chaplain, Grand Treasurer, Joint Grand Secretary, or Grand Secretary, if there be only one, Grand Sword Bearer.

Twelve Grand Stewards, to be delegated by the Stewards' Lodge, from among their Members existing at the Union ; it being understood and agreed that, from and after the Union, an annual appointment shall be made of the Stewards if necessary,

The actual Masters and Wardens of all warranted Lodges, Past Masters of Lodges, who have regularly served and passed the Chair before the day of Union, and who have continued without secession regular contributing Members of a Warranted Lodge. It being understood that of all Masters who, from and after the day of the said Union, shall regularly pass the Chair of their respective Lodges,

but one at a time, to be delegated by his Lodge, shall have a right to sit and vote in the said Grand Lodge; so that after the decease of all the regular Past Masters of any regular Lodge, who had attained that distinction at the time of the Union, the representation of such Lodge shall be by its actual Master, Wardens, and one Past Master only.

And all Grand Officers in the said respective Grand Lodges shall retain and hold their rank and privileges in the United Grand Lodge, as Past Grand Officers, including the present Provincial Grand Masters, the Grand Treasurers, Grand Secretaries, and Grand Chaplains, in their several degrees, according to the seniority of their respective appointments; and where such appointment shall have been contemporaneous, the seniority shall be determined by lot. In all other respects the above shall be the general order of precedence in all time to come, with the express provision, that no Provincial Grand Master, hereafter to be appointed, shall be entitled to a seat in the Grand Lodge, after he shall have retired from such situation, unless he shall have discharged the duties thereof for full five years.

VIII. The Representatives of the several Lodges shall sit under their respective banners according to seniority, The two first Lodges under each Grand Lodge to draw a lot in the first place for priority; and to which of the two the lot No. 1 shall fall, the other to rank as No. 2; and all the others shall fall in alternately, that is, the Lodge which is No. 2 of the Fraternity whose lot it shall be to draw No. 1, shall rank as No. 3 in the United Grand Lodge, and the other No. 2 shall rank as No. 4, and so on alternately through all the numbers respectively. And this shall for ever after be the order and rank of the Lodges in the Grand Lodge, and in Grand Processions, for which a plan and drawing shall be prepared previous to the Union. On the renewal of any of the Lodges now dormant, they shall take rank after all the Lodges existing at the Union, notwithstanding the numbers in which they may now stand on the respective rolls.

IX. The United Grand Lodge being now constituted, the first proceeding after solemn prayer shall be to read and proclaim the act of Union, as previously executed and sealed with the great seals of the two Grand Lodges; after which the same shall be solemnly accepted by the Members present. A day shall then be appointed

for the installation of the Grand Master and other Grand Officers with due solemnity ; upon which occasion the Grand Master shall in open Lodge, with his own hand, affix the new great seal to the said instrument, which shall be deposited in the archives of the United Grand Lodge, and be the bond of union among the Masons of the Grand Lodge of England, and the Lodges dependent thereon, until time shall be no more. The said new great seal shall be made for the occasion, and shall be composed out of both the great seals now in use ; after which the present two great seals shall be broken and defaced ; and the new seal shall be alone used in all warrants, certificates, and other documents to be issued thereafter.

X. The regalia of the Grand Officers shall be, in addition to the white gloves and apron, and the respective jewels or emblems of distinction, garter blue and gold ; and these shall alone belong to the Grand Officers, present and past.

XI. Four Grand Lodges, representing the Craft shall be held for quarterly communication in each year, on the first Wednesday in the months of March, June, September, and December, on each of which occasions the Masters and Wardens of all the warranted Lodges shall deliver into the hands of the Grand Secretary and Grand Treasurer, a faithful list of all their contributing Members ; and the warranted Lodges in and adjacent to London shall pay towards the grand fund one shilling per quarter for each Member, over and above the sum of half a guinea for each new made Member, for the registry of his name, together with the sum of one shilling to the Grand Secretary as his fee for the same, and that this contribution of one shilling for each Member shall be made quarterly, and each quarter, in all time to come.

XII. It shall be in the power of the Grand Master, or in his absence of the Past Grand Masters, or in their absence of the Deputy Grand Master, or in his absence of the Past Deputy Grand Masters, or in their absence of the Grand Wardens, to summon and hold Grand Lodges of Emergency whenever the good of the Craft shall, in their judgment, require the same.

XIII. At the Grand Lodge to be held annually on the first Wednesday in September, the Grand Lodge shall elect a Grand Master for the year ensuing, (who shall nominate and appoint his own Deputy Grand Master, Grand Wardens, and Secretary), and they shall also nominate three fit and proper persons for each of the offices of

Treasurer, Chaplain, and Sword Bearer, out of which the Grand Master shall, on the first Wednesday in the month of December, chuse and appoint one for each of the said offices ; and on the Festival of St. John the Evangelist, then next ensuing, or on such other day as the said Grand Master shall appoint, there shall be held a Grand Lodge for the solemn Installation of all the Grand Officers, according to antient custom.

XIV. There may also be a Masonic Festival, annually, on the Anniversary of the Feast of St. John the Baptist, or of St. George, or such other day as the Grand Master shall appoint, which shall be dedicated alone to brotherly love and refreshment, and to which all regular Master Masons may have access, on providing themselves with tickets from the Grand Stewards appointed to conduct the same.

XV. After the day of the Re-union, as aforesaid, and when it shall be ascertained what are the obligations, forms, regulations, working, and instruction, to be universally established, speedy and effectual steps shall be taken to obligate all the Members of each Lodge in all the degrees, according to the form taken and recognized by the Grand Master, Past Grand Masters, Grand Officers, and Representatives of Lodges, on the day of Re-union ; and for this purpose the worthy and expert Master Masons appointed, as aforesaid, shall visit and attend the several Lodges, within the Bills of Mortality, in rotation, dividing themselves into quorums of not less than three each, for the greater expedition, and they shall assist the Master and Wardens to promulgate and enjoin the pure and unsullied system, that perfect reconciliation, unity of obligation, law, working, language, and dress, may be happily restored to the English Craft.

XVI. When the Master and Wardens of a warranted Lodge shall report to the Grand Master, to his satisfaction, that the Members of such Lodge have taken the proper enjoined obligation, and have conformed to the uniform working, cloathing, &c., then the Most Worshipful Grand Master shall direct the new Great Seal to be affixed to their warrant, and the Lodge shall be adjudged to be regular, and entitled to all the privileges of the Craft : a certain term shall be allowed (to be fixed by the Grand Lodge) for establishing this uniformity ; and all constitutional proceedings of any regular Lodge, which shall take place between the date of the union and the term so appointed, shall be deemed valid, on condition that such Lodge shall conform to the regulations of the Union within the time appointed ; and means shall

be taken to ascertain the regularity, and establish the uniformity of the Provincial Grand Lodges, Military Lodges, and Lodges holding of the two present Grand Lodges in distant parts ; and it shall be in the power of the Grand Lodge to take the most effectual measures for the establishment of this unity of doctrine throughout the whole community of Masons, and to declare the Warrants to be forfeited, if the measures proposed shall be resisted or neglected.

XVII. The property of the said two Fraternities, whether freehold, leasehold, funded, real or personal, shall remain sacredly appropriate to the purposes for which it was created ; it shall constitute one grand fund, by which the blessed object of Masonic benevolence may be more extensively obtained. It shall either continue under the trusts in which, whether freehold, leasehold, or funded, the separate parts thereof now stand ; or it shall be in the power of the said United Grand Lodge, at any time hereafter, to add other names to the said trusts ; or, in case of the death of any one Trustee, to nominate and appoint others for perpetuating the security of the same ; and in no event, and for no purpose, shall the said united property be diverted from its original purpose. It being understood and declared that, at any time after the Union, it shall be in the power of the Grand Lodge to incorporate the whole of the said property and funds in one and the same set of Trustees, who shall give bond to hold the same in the name and on the behalf of the United Fraternity. And it is further agreed, that the Freemasons' Hall shall be the place in which the United Grand Lodge shall be held, with such additions made thereto as the increased numbers of the Fraternity, thus to be united, may require. And it is understood between the parties, that, as there are now in the Hall several whole length portraits of Past Grand Masters, a portrait of the Most Worshipful His Grace the Duke of Atholl, Past Grand Master of Masons according to the Old Institutions, shall be placed there in some conspicuous manner.

XVIII. The fund, appropriate to the objects of Masonic benevolence, shall not be infringed on for any purpose, but shall be kept strictly and solely devoted to charity, and pains shall be taken to increase the same.

XIX. The distribution and application of this Charitable Fund shall be monthly, for which purpose a Committee, or Lodge of Benevolence, shall be held on the third Wednesday of every month, which Lodge shall consist of twelve Masters of Lodges (within the Bills of Mortality);

and three Grand Officers, one of whom only (if more are present) shall act as President, and be entitled to vote. The said twelve Masters to be summoned by the choice and direction of the Grand Master, or his Deputy, not by any rule or rotation, but by discretion ; so as that the Members, who are to judge of the cases that may come before them, shall not be subject to canvas, or to previous application, but shall have their minds free from prejudice, to decide on the merits of each case with the impartiality and purity of Masonic feeling : to which end it is declared, that no Brother, being a Member of such Committee or Lodge, shall vote, upon the petition of any person to whom he is in any way related or who is a Member of any Lodge, or Masonic Society, to which he himself actually belongs, but such Brother may ask leave to be heard on the merits of such petition, and shall afterwards, during the discussion and voting thereon, withdraw.

XX. A plan, with rules and regulations, for the solemnity of the Union, shall be prepared by the Subscribers hereto, previous to the Festival of St. John, which shall be the form to be observed on that occasion.

XXI. A revision shall be made of the rules and regulations now established and in force in the two Fraternities, and the code of laws for the holding of the Grand Lodge, and of private Lodges ; and, generally, for the whole conduct of the Craft, shall be forthwith prepared, and a new Book of Constitutions be composed and printed, under the superintendence of the Grand Officers, and with the sanction of the Grand Lodge.

Done at the Palace of Kensington, this 25th day of November,
in the Year of our Lord, 1813, and of Masonry, 5813.

AUGUSTUS FREDERICK, G.M.	L.S.	EDWARD, G.M.	L.S.
WALTER RODWELL WRIGHT,		THOMAS HARPER, D.G.M.	L.S.
P.G.M., Ionian Isles.	L.S.	JAMES PERRY, P.D.G.M.	L.S.
ARTHUR TEGART, P.G.W.	L.S.	JAMES AGAR, P.D.G.M.	L.S.
JAMES DEANS, P.G.W.	L.S.		

In Grand Lodge, this first day
of December, A.D. 1813, Ratified
and Confirmed, and the Seal of
the Grand Lodge affixed.

AUGUSTUS FREDERICK, G.M.

WILLIAM H. WHITE, G.S.

In Grand Lodge, this first day
of December, A.D. 1813, Ratified
and Confirmed, and the Seal of
the Grand Lodge affixed.

EDWARD, G.M.

ROBERT LESLIE, G.S.

It will be seen that Rule VIII provided that "The two first Lodges under each Grand Lodge were to draw a lot in the first place for priority ; and to which of the two lot No. 1 shall fall, the other was to rank as No. 2 ; and all the others to fall in alternately." The "Grand Stewards' Lodge" was not affected by this arrangement, but the "lot" having proved favourable to the "Ancients," all their Lodges had the higher number alternately to 463. It appears from the List of Lodges so arranged that supposing two or more numbers had lapsed under the one Grand Lodge, but the corresponding numbers of the other were still on the Roll, the latter were all numbered consecutively until a corresponding number of the other Body was found to be in a working condition *e.g.* 17, 18 and 19 of the "*Ancients*" had been erased from the Register immediately before the "Union," but the same numbers of the "Moderns" were still active, so the latter became 28, 29 and 30 respectively on the revised List. On the other hand, 153, 154, 155 and 156 of the "Moderns" were absent from the Roll, hence those numbers of the "Ancients" severally took rank as 186, 187, 188 and 189 on the Roll of the "Union" Lodges.

Though the "Moderns" had nearly 600 Lodges inserted in the Calendar of 1814. (published in 1813) only 386 were placed in the List as revised after the "Union" and published in 1814.⁴ Of the "Ancients," there were 343 Lodges on the Roll in 1813, of which 260 were numbered at the "Union," making a total of 646 Lodges in the Calendar of 1815. Since that period 179 of the "Moderns," and 133 of the "Ancients" have been removed from the Roll, so that there are at the present time but a few more than half of the "Union" Lodges on the Register of the "United Grand Lodge of England," the others having either ceased to work, or been transferred to new Grand Lodges. Since 1863 however, only 6 of the Lodges chartered before 1814 have been removed, though of those warranted since, more than 120 have been erased (or transferred, &c.,) during the same period. It is much to be desired that many years will elapse before another alteration in the numbers takes place, for the Lodges are frequently as well known by their position on the Roll, as by their names. Frequent numerical changes, though sometimes advocated, are certainly most objectionable in many respects, and never offer any adequate compensation for the confusion and difficulties which inevitably result.

The "Ancients" kept working on the old numbers for many years prior to the "Union," but the "Moderns," had periodical alterations, the chief being for the years 1740, 1756, 1770, 1781 and 1792.

⁴ For the year 1815. They were published slightly in advance, as now.

In the List of Lodges prepared by us after many years careful and thorough examination of old Calendars, we have given the numbers which distinguished the "Moderns" and "Ancients" immediately before the Union was consummated, and the various changes effected in 1814, 1832 and 1863. We have also had the names and localities of the "Ancient" Lodges printed in italics, for convenience and facility of reference, the years of constitution of the Lodges under each Grand Lodge being added to complete the statistical information. The dates of Warrants of all the "Ancient" Lodges have never been inserted in any work before, and we have to express our warmest thanks to Brother John Constable, P.M. 185, London, for the valuable assistance rendered in this important department, few but himself really knowing the time and labour involved in such a compilation.

On glancing at the Calendar of the Grand Lodge, it will be seen that No. 1 is without a date, No. 2 is designated "*Time Immemorial*," No. 3 has no date, No. 4 "*Time Immemorial*." Then the odd numbers to 19 have no dates, the even numbers to 20 having the years 1721 to 1723 appended. The blanks refer to the "Ancient" Lodges, all of which are thirty years or more the juniors of the others mentioned.

Many curious points have been elucidated by the study of the old Registers, and it is well to remember that frequently, the year denoting when a Lodge was originated, is not a safe standard to follow at the present time. In the case of the "Moderns" it is true that the years credited to the Lodges refer to when they were originally granted or constituted, though as a matter of fact in several instances, they have not continuously or regularly assembled since such periods. For the "Ancients" much caution has to be exercised in deciding the ages of most of the Lodges now on the Roll, and it is quite impossible in some instances to accurately determine when they were established, owing to the loss of records and other causes.

Indeed some Lodges had an existence long before the date of the "*Ancient*" Warrant by which they now work. An illustration of this peculiarity is to be found in the history of the "R. Athelstan" Lodge, No. 19, London, whose Warrant is of the year 1792, and is silent as to any previous existence. The facts however are, that the Lodge was originally constituted in 1769 as No. 159, and continued to assemble by virtue of that Warrant until 1792, when it was exchanged for its present charter of that year, with the number 10, which having lapsed had been purchased by the members, the Lodge now being on the roll as 19.

It dates actually from 1769, though number Ten must have been started about 1755, the custom however was to confer the old dormant numbers as described, but not to date from the original Constitution.

Occasionally warrants when re-issued contained a register in the south-west corners of the years when constituted,⁵ as also when lost warrants were replaced by duplicates, of which many examples will be noticed in our List, a few having three dates, the latest in such cases being a charter of confirmation from the United Grand Lodge of England. Several Lodges with high numbers are really of a very modern origin, *e.g.* No. 136 chartered by the "Ancients" 13th May, 1765, ceased to work about 1767, but was revived in 1813, and is now 101, being ahead of about 200 senior Lodges.

Some Lodges without any old Minutes have succeeded in proving their continuous existence for more than a century, for though their records have been lost, their returns sent regularly to the Grand Lodge have been duly preserved. The "Britannic Lodge," No. 33, is one of this class, the original charter of July 17th, 1730, and all its MSS. having been missed prior to 1833, yet the 140th year of its existence was celebrated in 1870, a Centenary Warrant was granted, and the Lodge confirmed in its ancient privileges as from the year 1733.

The frequent removals from one town to another or from Foreign places to this Country and *vice versa* by the "Ancients," is a source of much difficulty in tracing their old Lodges. We have many notes of changes of the character of the present No. 121 now held at Penzance, which for some years last century as 163 was held at St. George's, New Granada, but during the last month of the existence of the "Ancients" as a separate body, (*viz.*, December, 1813,) found its way to Penzance, and a new Warrant, only with the original number, was issued accordingly.

Another peculiarity to be chronicled is the fact that Brethren have been known to belong to both Grand Lodges, working one time by a Warrant from the "Moderns," and at another by a charter from the "Ancients." The members continued their allegiance (?) to both bodies until the "Union," when finding they would secure a higher number by remaining true to the latter body, they withdrew from the former. No. 130, "Royal Gloucester Lodge," Southampton, followed such a course for many years, having been 174 on the Roll of the

⁵ Also to the Volumes of the Records, which were numbered from 1 to 12 and Lettered Alphabetically.

"Ancients" of 1772, and 503 of the "Moderns" of the year 1792, the numbers at the "Union" becoming 212 and 538 respectively, soon after which it is needless to state the "Modern" Warrant was declined. Quite a number of excellent sketches of old Lodges have been written of late years, many of which are full of interesting details illustrative of the early character of the Fraternity, and most invaluable to masonic students. We do not anticipate seeing a complete and accurate History of the Society of Free and Accepted Masons until many more of these old records have thus been made public.

We have incidently referred to the "Grand Lodge of *all* England," held at York, which was formed in 1725 by the old Lodge that had for many years (possibly centuries) assembled in that City. Their seal and arms (oval) were Three Regal Crowns, with the inscription "Sigillum Edwini Northum. Regis." The "Counter Seal" had the Crowns within a shield, A.D. 926 above, and the inscription "Sigil. Frat. Ebor. Per. Edwin. Coll."

The "Grand Royal Arch Chapter, York," had also arms and a seal. That degree met about 1760 independently, but from 1780 assembled under the auspices of the Grand Lodge until its collapse. The Title noted forms the inscription on an old Seal still preserved, above being a Crescent and a Triangle, surmounted by a rainbow emanating from clouds. On the *reverse* is a shield bearing in the four quarters a Lion, Ox, Man and an Eagle respectively, also as a crest, the "Ark of the Covenant," with Cherubims for supporters. This coat of arms in all probability was adopted by Brother Laurence Dermott a few years later for the "Ancients," and as we know the latter organization claimed a York origin—which was not correct—it is easy to see how such arms being promulgated by their indefatigable Grand Secretary would tend to confirm the antiquity claimed.

On the reverse of a Banner mentioned in the Inventory of 1779, these Arms are painted as we shall hereafter describe, the obverse containing one section of the Arms of the York Grand Lodge.

It is difficult to decide when the "*Ancients*" were first distinguished by the use of Arms, apparently the earliest kind being simply a Square and Compasses surmounted by a dagger, and around these the motto "*Virtue and Silence*," with the inscription "*Grand Lodge of London*." In the "*Ahiman Rezon*" of 1764 (the Constitutions of the "Seceders") the Arms, since so generally known are given as a Frontispiece,⁶ and

⁶ Since reproduced in our "Memorials of the Masonic Union of 1813."

Brother Dermott declares "they were found in the collection of the famous and learned Hebrewist, Architect and Brother Rabi Jacob Jehudah Leoni" (A.R., p. xxxiv.)

These Arms as adopted by the "*Ancients*," (and officially for the Seals to December 1813,) are entitled by Dermott "The Arms of y^e most Honorable Fraternity of Free and Accepted Masons," and are almost a facsimilé of those used by the Grand Chapter at York for Royal Arch Masons. The motto, however, (in Hebrew) "Holiness to the Lord," and the inscription "Grand Lodge of Free and Accepted Masons, according to the Old Institutions," are additional and peculiar to the Seceders.

The Arms of the Masons in early days have been described as "A feld of sablys, a cheeveron silver grailed thre Castellis of the same granyshed w^t dores and wyndows of the feld, in the cheveron a Cumpas of Blake." They are contained in Add. Chart. 19,135, British Museum, being the original grant of Arms to the "Hole Crafte and Felawshipe of Masons," by William Hawkeslowe, Clarenceux King of Arms, dated "London the yere of the Reigne of Kyng Edward the fourthe oftir the Conquest the xijth." (1472-3) A confirmation is likewise noted in the margin by similar authority bearing date "xijth yere of o^r Souverain Lord King Henry the viijth (1520-1) and was "Ëntred in the Visitacon of London made 1634."

These operative Masons Arms were appropriately chosen by the Brethren who founded the first Grand Lodge of England to represent and distinguish that Body, and Beavers (operative builders) for supporters were added, the motto being "*Relief and Truth*." On the "charter" seal is the inscription "Seal of the Grand Lodge of Masons, London," but on the "office seal" only the words "Grand Lodge of England" occur, the Crest on each being a dove. After the Union of the "Moderns" and "Ancients," these two Coats were blended as the Arms of the United Grand Lodge.

Brother Sir Albert W. Woods, *Garter* (P.G.W., &c.), has very kindly furnished us with the following description of them, and also supplied a fine drawing of the Arms, in colours, which we have had reduced and lithographed for the Frontispiece, forming a unique and valuable illustration to the present volume.

7 "Masonic Magazine," (London) September, 1874.

Arms.—Per pale, the dexter Gules, (1) on a chevron between three castles argent, (2) a pair of compasses extended proper, (3) Sinister quarterly Azure (4) and Or, (5) a cross quarterly⁸ of the second and Vert, (6) between in the first quarter a Lion rampant of the fifth, in the second an Ox passant Sable, in the third a Man with hands elevated, vested of the sixth, robe crimson lined with ermine, and in the fourth an Eagle displayed also Or, the whole within an ear of corn and a sprig of acacia, tied by a riband in base.

Crest.—A representation of an ark supported on either side by a Cherubim proper, with the motto over in Hebrew characters, (sable) “Holiness to the Lord.”

Supporters.—On either side a Cherubim proper.

Motto under the Arms.—“*Audi Vide Tace.*”

The subject of Masonic Numismatics has not been so popular in England as elsewhere, for which reason doubtless there have been on works published on the subject in this Country. We are persuaded however, that increased interest is being taken in such matters, and therefore submit the following articles on Masonic Jewels and Medals so as to stimulate enquiry and lead to a more comprehensive treatise being written. We have endeavoured to notice all the various Special and Centenary Jewels permitted to be worn by authority of the “United Grand Lodge of England,” also have furnished descriptions thereof, and historical sketches of many Lodges thus distinguished. In the Lists of Lodges appended, having Special and Centenary Warrants for Medals and Jewels⁹—now given for the first time—we have presented to the notice of the Craft a register of all that we have traced, but should any omissions be detected, we shall be very grateful for the information, being anxious to render the work as complete as possible. To Bro. Henry Gustavus Buss, *Assistant Grand Secretary*, we have been chiefly indebted for aid in this portion of our work, his extraordinary accuracy in all such matters being well-known and appreciated by the English Craft.

⁸ It is curious to note that in the earliest engraving of the Arms of the “Ancients” (viz., 1764), the Cross consists of four *operative* squares, vert *voided* argent, and Bro. Marvin informs us that he has seen an engraving of an early date of a similar character, “having the squares laid with their angles together to form a cross, each square having three points to show they are joined by screws.” It seems evident therefore that Dermott intended that the Cross should be “Quarterly per *Squares*, counter *charged* vert.”

⁹ We have not noticed the distinction observed between Medals and Jewels, as masonically they are generally spoken of as synonymous, but strictly speaking to be a Medal, it must have been struck from a die.

It appears to have been the custom some years back for the brethren to wear Masonic Jewels in Lodges without any authority, many specimens of these being preserved as curiosities by masonic antiquaries. We have several drawings of Medals so worn from 1730 to early this century, one of which belonged to the "Union" Lodge, No. 370, Exeter (afterwards 307 and 244, since extinct), from an elegant design by Bro. John Chubb, of Bridgwater. "The figure is that of Truth, as represented by the Antients, under the Form of a Woman in flowing Robes, with a Mirror in her right Hand, her left leaning upon a shield which has upon it the Face of the Sun, and which rests upon a broken Rock. Around her are Masonic Implements; and to the Figure is added a veil which hides part of her Face, and which is alluded to in the inscription, *Quamvis, Velata Veritas*; this being most applicable to Free Masonry, which is also the TRUTH ALTHOUGH IT BE VEILED. The reverse is the Free Masons' Arms with an Escutcheon of Pretence, bearing the Union (or Hand in Hand), to denote the Lodge to which it belongs."¹⁰

Many of these Medals were large and of silver, bearing quite a number of Masonic emblems, and not worn on behalf of any particular Lodge. A facsimilé of one of this kind is given in the "Masonic Magazine" (February, 1877), another we know of belonging to Bro. Commander C. Scott, R.N. (P.M. 350, Ireland, &c.), was worn by his father. It is oval and of silver (as the other mentioned), having many emblems engraved on either side. The obverse is similar to the Token, p. 30 (see note), with the addition of the Sun, Moon and Stars, &c. The reverse is devoted to the degree of Masonic Knights Templars. Brother, the Hon. R. F. Bower, of Keokuk, U.S.A., has one in his extensive masonic collection, which is of a similar character, only evidently much older, and there are several varieties in the Grand Library of the Supreme Council of the "Ancient and Accepted Rite," London, some of which are rare and of special value. There are others (round or oval) which have been described in numismatic works, one particularly of English origin, owned by Bro. William T. Marvin, M.A., (of Boston, U.S.A.), LXI in his Catalogue which was once the property of Brother Henry Price, the first Provincial Grand Master of New England. "Obverse Within a circle bearing the words *Amor Honor Et Justitia*, and divided into quarters by the letters N. E. S. W. are two pillars, upon the top of which is a level, the square and compasses on the Bible above, * * * On the right of

¹⁰ Frontispiece and description, "Trewman's Principles," 1777, (Exeter.)

these the sun, a gavel and two crossed pens ; on the left, the crescent moon, a plumb, and a scroll, on which is the forty-seventh proposition of Euclid, &c. The same description applies to the reverse, * * * On the rim of the circle at the bottom *Sit Lux et Lux Fuit*, &c."

Bro. Marvin is now publishing "Materials for a Catalogue of Masonic Medals," which bids fair to be the most complete and valuable work on Masonic Numismatics ever issued."

In "Batty's Catalogue of the Copper Coinage of Great Britain," particulars are given of the many varieties of Masonic Tokens of the latter part of last century. We have met with specimens of these, and described them in Vol. IV "Masonic Magazine," (January, 1877), illustrations being given of the most notable.

They were originally struck in 1794, by Schichley, Birmingham, to commemorate the election of H.R.H. the Prince of Wales as M.W.G.M., and numerous "mules" were issued in the following year. On the obverse are the arms of the "Moderns," with the motto "*Amor Honor et Justitia*," and "Prince of Wales, elected G.M., 24th Nov., 1790." On the reverse, a cupid with left hand supporting a plumb, the mallet and trowel are at the feet, and the right hand points to the letter G, which is below the "All Seeing Eye" (irradiated), the whole being enclosed within a triangle, having at the two lower angles several masonic emblems. On the sides of the Triangle are the words "Wisdom, Strength and Beauty," encircled with the motto "*Sit Lux Et Lux Fuit*." The inscriptions on the rims vary considerably. A Penny of the same design was circulated in 1795, by W. Lutwyche, Birmingham.¹²

A fine bronze medal was struck in 1802 (1 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. in diameter).

Obverse.—Heads of the Prince of Wales and Duke of Clarence in relief, having a minute emblem to the right and left, each within a nimbus.—(By Hancock.) *Inscription*.—"Geo: A: F: P: Wall: G: M: Gull: H: D: Clarent: G: P:" *Reverse*.—Two ovals covered with numerous emblems of the Craft, surmounted by an Angel and the

¹¹ Portions appear quarterly in the "American Journal of Numismatics," (Boston).

¹² We know of two other English Masonic tokens only. (a) Obverse.—Two columns surmounted by an arch on the left column is the letter C, and on the right the letter W ; resting on Tessalated pavement, &c. Reverse.—Square and Compasses with G in the centre. (We are not certain as to the origin of this token). It is in the choice collection of Bro. Captain Francis G. Irwin (P.M., &c.), of Bristol, as also the following, (b) Obverse.—Square and Compasses, with "All Seeing Eye" within a serpent, having its tail in mouth.—"E. Cottrill, F., St. Paul's, Birmingham." Reverse.—Evidently struck according to order, this one having been used as a Trade Token.

Plume of the Prince of Wales, and below, the Arms of the Grand Lodge ("Moderns"), depicted. "W. Hollins, P.M. No. 38, MDCCCII," encircled with the words "*In principio erat sermo et sermo ille erat apud Deum eratque ille sermo Deus. Et lux ista in tenebris lucet sed tenebræ eam non comprehenderunt.*"—*Kempson & Kindon, F.*

Another Medal of bronze, equally fine, was struck in honour of H.R.H. the Duke of Sussex. *Obverse*.—Head of the Duke of Sussex in bold relief, with the name lettered above. "*Engraved by W. J. Taylor, from a model by H. Weigall.*" *Reverse*.—Arms of H.R.H. the Duke of Sussex within a collar of the Garter, the Grand Master's Collar and Jewel forming an outer circle, and suspended from the Duke's Coronet. *Legend*.—"NEAR TO THE THRONE, BUT NEARER TO HIS FELLOW MEN, born January 27, 1773, died April 21, 1843."—(*W. J. Taylor, London.*)

A Medal of noble proportions has lately been issued by Bro. George Kenning, P.M. 162, London, &c., in commemoration of the Royal Installation, 1875. It is nearly two inches in diameter, and is of Gold, Silver, or Bronze, having on the *Obverse* a Bust of H.R.H. the Prince of Wales in bold relief, and on the *Reverse*,



There are also Gold and Silver Medals presented annually at the Examinations of the Royal Masonic Institutions for Girls and Boys, and others for Educational purposes in connection with private Lodges.



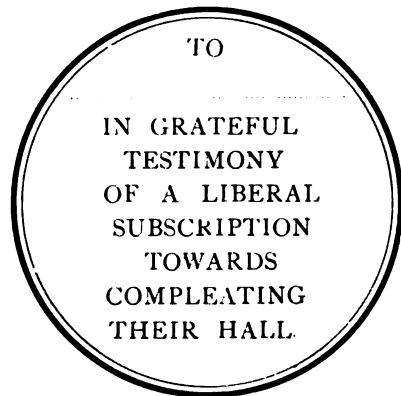
The "Freemasons' Hall" Medal, 1779-90.

(Plate 5.)



N order to liquidate the "Hall-debt," it was resolved by the Grand Lodge on June 21st, 1779, that Brethren and Lodges subscribing Twenty-five Pounds as a loan, without interest, should be "presented with a medal to wear as an honourable testimony to their services, and to be members of Grand Lodge."

The Medal is of silver and usually worn suspended from the Master's Jewel. *Obverse*.—A Female holding in right hand a trumpet, and in left a pencil, in the act of writing an inscription on column, "*In honour of the Subscribers*." On the right is a building in course of erection, and below, MDCCLXXX. *Reverse*.—"Grand Lodge of Freemasons in England" around the following words, in capitals :



Eighty-two Brethren and the twenty-six Lodges as enumerated, accepted the offer, several of whom presented the amounts to Grand Lodge when the period of payment arrived

Grand Stewards' Lodge, F.M.H., London.

4 Somerset House and Inverness Lodge, F.M.H., London.

6 Lodge of Friendship, Willis' Rooms, London.

21 Lodge of Emulation, Aldersgate St., London.

- 26 Castle Lodge of Harmony, Willis' Rooms, London.
 29 Lodge of Saint Alban, Aldersgate St., London.
 33 Britannic Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, London.
 41 Royal Cumberland Lodge, F.M.H., Bath.
 46 Old Union Lodge, Holborn, London.
 75 Lodge of Love and Honour, Masonic Hall, Falmouth.
 99 Shakspeare Lodge, Aldersgate St., London.
 108 London Lodge, Leadenhall St., London.
 134 Caledonian Lodge, Leadenhall St., London.
 154 Lodge of Unanimity, Freemasons' Hall, Wakefield.
 235 Lodge of the Nine Muses, Bond St., London.
 237 Indefatigable Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, Swansea.
 255 Lodge of Harmony, Richmond, Surrey.

Extinct Lodges.

					ERASED AFTER
102	Lodge of Prince George, Plymouth,	...	...	...	1814.
104	Phoenix Lodge, Stowmarket,	...	...	...	1814.
223	Lufitanian Lodge, F.M.H., London,	...	...	...	1814.
227	Gothic Lodge, Harwich, Essex,	...	...	...	1814.
311	Lodge of Virtue, Masonic Rooms, Bath,	...	...	...	1814.
291	Lodge of Jehoshaphat, Wotton-under-Edge,	...	...	...	1792.
382	Lodge of Liberty and Sincerity, Wellington,	...	...	...	1814.
414	Lodge of Honour, Kensington, London,	...	...	...	1814.
314	Royal Gloucester Lodge, Gloucester,	...	...	...	1832.



The "Charity Jewel," 1829-1876.

(Plate 5).



At a Quarterly Communication of the Grand Lodge, held 2nd Sept., 1829, H.R.H. the Duke of Sussex, M.W.G.M., stated that he had approved the design of a medal to be worn by Brethren who had served as Stewards to the two Institutions then called "The Royal Freemasons' Female School," and "The Masonic Institution for Clothing and Educating the Sons of Deceased and Indigent Freemasons."

On the 3rd June, 1857, The Rt. Hon. the Earl of Zetland, M.W.G.M., consented to a clasp on the ribbon being worn by Brethren who had acted as Stewards for the "Royal Masonic Benevolent Institution;" the pattern was submitted by the Board of General Purposes, 3rd March, 1858, and duly approved, with the additional regulation that Brethren serving subsequent stewardships may wear clasps indicative thereof, bearing the name of the Institution and the year of service.

On the 2nd June, 1869 and the 4th June, 1873, several additions were made to these privileges, also on the 7th June, 1876, by command of H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, M.W.G.M. These are all succinctly stated in the Book of Constitutions, as follows:—

The "Charity Jewel."

A brother having served the office of steward to any two of the following Institutions, viz.—"The Royal Masonic Institution for Girls," "The Royal Masonic Institution for Boys," "The Royal Masonic Benevolent Institution," has the privilege of wearing the charity jewel, provided he shall at the time of so serving have personally subscribed, as to each of the two Masonic Schools, ten guineas at the least, and as to the "Royal Masonic Benevolent Institution," ten pounds at the least.

The jewel shall be suspended to a ribbon of $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches in width, the colours of which shall be white and blue, white and red, blue and red, or white, blue, and red, respectively, according to the Institutions for which the brother has served the stewardships as above, viz—

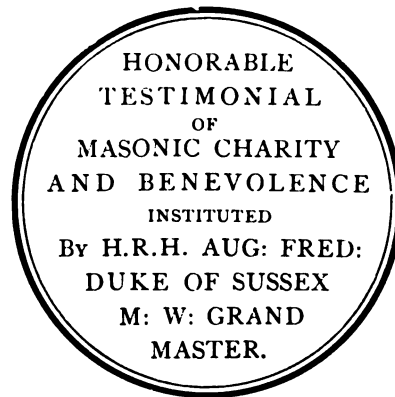
White for the Institution for Girls, Blue for the Institution for Boys, Red for the Royal Benevolent Institution.

A brother being, according to the foregoing regulation, entitled to wear the charity jewel, and who may have served the office of steward to any of the Institutions a second time, may wear a clasp attached to the ribbon, and an additional clasp for each occasion of having served the office of steward to any of the Institutions; but in no case shall he be entitled to wear such clasp or clasps, unless he shall on each of those occasions at the time of serving such stewardship have personally subscribed a like amount as above named.

No charity jewel, clasp, ribbon, or rosette, shall be obtained except through the office of the Grand Secretary, to whom the Secretaries of the respective Institutions shall, after their respective annual festivals, hand lists of the names of the brethren entitled to the jewels or decorations hereinbefore authorized.

* * * * *

Medal. *Obverse*.—Female in a sitting posture, having a girl at right hand and boy at left, (doubtless intended to represent a widow and orphans) above being an irradiated Triangle, having the "All seeing Eye" within. The Jewel is partly of gold and of silver-gilt, protected by glass on each side; and engraved on the rim, is the name of the Steward, and year of qualification. *Reverse*, contains the inscription—



Inauguration Festival Jewel, 1869.

(Plate 5.)



THE new Masonic Buildings (Freemasons' Hall), in Great Queen Street, London, were formally opened by The Right Hon. Earl of Zetland, M.W.G.M., &c., &c., on the 14th April, 1869, at an Especial Grand Lodge. In consequence of the great success of the Assembly, votes of thanks, inscribed on vellum, signed by the M.W.G.M., were presented by the Grand Lodge to Bro. Sir Albert W. Woods, (Garter) G.D.C., and Bro. Thomas Fenn, A.G.D.C., to whom all the arrangements were entrusted. There were some 130 Stewards for the Festival, to whom the Jewels were distributed at the Grand Lodge 1st September, 1869, the names of the Brethren being printed in the "Proceedings."

It was likewise agreed by the Grand Lodge that a Sculptured Tablet be placed in a conspicuous part of the New Buildings with an appropriate inscription, to be surmounted by a marble Bust of the Chairman, Brother John Havers, P.G.W., and surrounded by marble Medallion Portraits of the members of the Building Committee, Brothers John Ll. Evans, John Hervey, John Savage, J. Rankin Stebbing, George Plucknett and Henry Grissell. This most suitable memorial of the labours of these distinguished Masons on behalf of the Craft has since been completed to the great satisfaction of the Fraternity.

The Jewel is of silver, and forms a fanciful star of five points. In the centre is a Representation of Freemasons' Hall. Inscription around being "Inaugurated 14th April, 1869, Audi, Vide, Tace." On an outer circle, space is provided for the name of the Steward being engraved. Resting on the star is the Coronet of the M.W.G.M. Reverse.—Medallion Portrait of the "Earl of Zetland, Grand Master."



The Royal Installation Jewel, 1875.

(Plate 5.)



BY the resignation of the Most Noble The Marquess of Ripon as M.W.G.M. on the 2nd September, 1874, that office devolved upon H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, and at the following Grand Lodge the Committee reported that H.R.H. had been graciously pleased to accept that honourable position until the next regular period of Installation. The election of the M.W.G.M. took place on the 3rd March, 1875, and the Installation was fixed for Wednesday the 28th April, at the Royal Albert Hall, the Freemasons' Hall being inadequate for the purpose. "With a view to assist the executive in carrying out the arrangements of the day, H.R.H. proposed to authorise the appointment of a certain number of Stewards, in addition to the Grand Stewards of the year, and to cause a Jewel to be struck, and to permit the Brethren to be named as Stewards, to wear the same."

The "Order of Proceedings" provided for every possible contingency, the Ceremony of Installation conducted by the M.W. Bro. the Earl of Carnarvon, Pro-G.M., was most imposing, the attendance was beyond all precedent in numbers, influence and masonic rank, deputations were present from many Grand Lodges, all uniting in constituting the Royal Installation, the most brilliant assemblage of the Craft ever witnessed, and one that is not likely, under such extraordinary circumstances, to be surpassed either in this or any other Country.

H.R.H. Albert Edward, Prince of Wales, K.G., K.T., &c., &c., &c., was duly proclaimed Most Worshipful Grand Master of the United Grand Lodge of England in the presence of some 8000 Brethren, and had it been possible to provide the accommodation, at least five times that number would have been present.

The M.W.G.M. conferred on Bro. Sir Albert W. Woods, *Garter*, G.D.C. and Bro. Thomas Fenn, A.G.D.C., the honorary rank and privileges of Past Grand Warden and Past Grand Deacon respectively, in acknowledgment of their eminent services in conducting the proceedings; likewise that of Past Grand Warden on Sir Michael Costa, G.O., who composed the "Grand March" for the occasion.

Votes of thanks were passed at the following Grand Lodge to Bro. John B. Monckton, P.G.D., the President and to the members of the Board of General Purposes, to the most indefatigable Grand Secretary (Bro. John Hervey) and the excellent staff of Brethren in his office, for their efficient services, and to the Grand Director of Ceremonies and the Assistant Grand Director of Ceremonies at the Installation.

There were 368 Jewels struck by Bro. H. T. Lamb, by order of the Grand Lodge, to commemorate so important an event, from an elegant design by Bro. Sir Albert W. Woods, consisting of a five-pointed gold star (irradiated), resting on another of silver, so arranged as to exhibit ten points, within being a Medallion Portrait of H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, "Installed MDCCCLXXV," surmounted by his Plume, Coronet and Motto. The Jewel is suspended from a ribbon of the Swedish colours, the M.W.G.M. having been initiated in 1868 by His Majesty the King of Sweden.



Royal Medals, 1787-1812.

- 2 Lodge of Antiquity, Freemasons' Hall, London, (1812).
 259 Prince of Wales' Lodge, Willis' Rooms, London, (1787).

SPECIAL AND CENTENARY MEDALS,

(Prior to Registration).

- Grand Stewards' Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, London.
 1 *Grand Master's Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, London.*¹³
 4 Royal Somerset House and Inverness Lodge, London.
 9 *Albion Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, London.*
 10 Westminster and Keystone Lodge, F.M.H., London.
 11 *Enoch Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, London.*
 15 *Old Kent Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, London.*
 16 Royal Alpha Lodge, Willis' Rooms, London.
 29 Lodge of St. Alban, Aldersgate St., London.
 41 Royal Cumberland Lodge, Masonic Hall, Bath.
 46 Old Union Lodge, Holborn, London.¹⁴
 63 *St. Mary's Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, London.*
 67 Star in the East Lodge, Masonic Hall, Calcutta.
 76 *Lodge of Economy, Freemasons' Hall, Winchester.*
 94 Phoenix Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, Sunderland.
 96 Burlington Lodge, Aldersgate Street, London.
 99 Shakspeare Lodge, Aldersgate Street, London.
 534 Polish National Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, London.

JUBILEE MEDALS, 1868-78.

- 356 Harmonic Lodge, Island of St. Thomas, Jamaica.
 390 Australian Lodge, F.M.H., Sydney, New South Wales.

LODGE JEWELS OF GOLD OR SILVER GILT.

- 2 Lodge of Antiquity, Freemasons' Hall, London.
 8 British Lodge, F.M.H., Great Queen Street, London.

¹³ Throughout the work, italics are used to distinguish the "Ancient" Lodges.

¹⁴ Warrant of Confirmation granted for Special Medal in 1877.

The Grand Stewards' Lodge, London.



N the 24th June, 1735, the Stewards' Lodge was Warranted as No. 117. In 1740 it was altered to 115, in 1756 to 70, in 1770 to 60, in 1781 to 47, and on April 18th, 1792, was placed at the head of the Roll without a number. The constitution of the Lodge was agreed to, in response to an address from the Stewards of previous Festivals, supported by Dr. Desaguliers, P.G.M.; the pattern of Jewel being adopted at the same meeting. For many years it was known as the "Stewards'," but subsequently as the "Grand Stewards'" Lodge. As all the members must be Master Masons no degrees can be conferred in the Lodge.

Nominations were made originally by the M.W.G.M. or his Deputy, then by the Stewards of the preceding Festival, but finally were restricted to certain Lodges, which because of the distinctive clothing worn by the Grand Stewards, are familiarly termed "Red Apron Lodges." The election is by ballot, and it is usual to require or expect that the Brethren selected, either have, or will during their term of office, qualify as Stewards of two of the "Great Masonic Charities," undertake to be present at the ensuing Grand Festival to be presented by their predecessors to the M.W.G.M., and engage to execute the duties of the office. Formerly Grand Officers were selected from the Grand Stewards' Lodge, or increased "Fees of Honour" were payable.

From 1735 to 1813 twelve Stewards were annually selected from as many Lodges, but from 1815 there have been eighteen, all of which Lodges retain their privileges excepting '528 and '238, which on failing to make the usual returns, were replaced by 46 and 197 respectively.

Members of the Lodge at its *Centenary* in 1835, were allowed additions to their Jewels commemorative of the event. "The Grand Stewards of the year wear silver gilt Jewels pendent to collars of crimson ribbon four inches broad. The Jewel is a Cornucopia between the legs of a pair of compasses, extended upon an irradiated gold plate within a circle, on which is engraved 'United Grand Lodge of Antient Free and Accepted Masons of England.' The Jewel of a Past Grand

¹⁵ "Old King's Arms," and "Pilgrim" Lodges, London.

Steward is oval in form, on crimson enamel, and of smaller size."— (*Constitutions*, p. 120, 1873).

It is also interesting to note that the "Ancients" had a Stewards' Lodge in many respects agreeing in its constitution with the present Board of General Purposes and Lodge of Benevolence.

"RED APRON LODGES."

1 <i>Grand Master's</i>	26 Castle of Harmony
2 Antiquity	29 Saint Alban
4 R. Somerset House	46 Old Union
5 <i>St. George's</i>	58 Felicity
6 Friendship	60 Peace and Harmony
8 British	91 Regularity
14 Tuscan	99 Shakspeare
21 Emulation	197 Jerusalem
23 Globe	259 Prince of Wales

The Grand Master's Lodge, No. 1.

(Plate 2.)

The Lodge was chartered by the Right Hon. The Earl Blessington (Blesinton), M.W.G.M. ("Ancients"), August 13th, 1759, "to hold a Lodge of Grand Officers to be distinguished by the name and title of the Grand Master's Lodge," the original warrant being still preserved, and is quite a curiosity of the kind.

The special dignity appears to have proved too much for the members, for a few years later the Lodge had well nigh become extinct, but happily on December 7th, 1787, it was revived by the authority of the M.W.G.M., the Right Hon. the Earl of Antrim. The Lodge has long ceased to possess the exclusive privileges peculiar to its original constitution. The Jewel is neat in design and of gold, having the sun in the centre (which rests on a purple ground), encircled with the words "Grand Master's Lodge. No. 1." To the Jewel proper a crown is attached, the whole being suspended from a purple ribbon. The lithograph (plate 2) is from a design supplied by the manufacturer."

¹⁷ Bro. H. T. Lamb, of St. John's Square, London, who has also presented to us drawings of many other Medals and Jewels, of which he is the manufacturer. We have availed ourselves of several for this work.

The Lodge of Antiquity, No. 2, London.

(Plate 1.)



F the four old Lodges which constituted the Grand Lodge on St. John the Baptist's Day, 1717, the above was the first. In some of Pine's engraved lists it is said to have existed from 1691, but it is evidently much older, though in the absence of records it is impossible now to decide. The Lodge meets by "Time Immemorial Constitution," having no Warrant, and until the "Union" was first on the Roll, after which event it was lowered to the second position, and has so continued. From its undoubted age it certainly deserved very different treatment, as the two "old Lodges" should have been exempted from the clause in the "Articles of Union" which provided that the question of numerical priority should be decided by ballot. The test proved favourable to the seceders, hence their No. 1 was continued as first on the Roll, though only warranted in 1759, and the Lodge of "Antiquity" became No. 2. The number *Two* of the "Ancients" took third place, having a Warrant of 1784,¹⁸ and the number *Two* of the "Moderns" had to rest content with being fourth on the Roll, yet meeting without a Warrant by virtue of its Immemorial Constitution, and having been in existence about half a century before the "Ancients" assembled as a Grand Lodge! In this direction the regular Grand Lodge set the example in 1792, by placing the "Grand Stewards" before all the other Lodges, though its charter was only issued in 1735. In this connection, however, it should be remembered that these numerical changes, objectionable as they must have been to the old Lodges, were agreed to for the sake of harmony, and hence were most masonic in some respects, whatever they lacked in correct chronological arrangement.

¹⁸ The date of the present Warrant is 1784, but as a Centenary Warrant has been granted this year (1878), the Lodge must have worked under another charter. We find that on June 4th, 1783, No. 32 purchased No. 2 position, which was then vacant, for the sum of Six Guineas to the Fund of Charity. The present Lodge of "Fidelity," No. 3, was originally No. 2, and the purchaser of the Warrant in question.

The ancient Lodge under consideration, was for some time known by the name of the House in which its meetings were held, but happily it became the custom to assemble in private rooms or Masonic Halls, and then distinctive names were adopted by the Brethren. Accordingly we find that the premier Lodge decided on a name, and that at first its title was "*The West Indian and American*," which was exchanged for the more appropriate designation of the "Lodge of Antiquity," by which it has been known for over a century.

Its history has been of a most eventful character, particularly during the period of the unfortunate differences between some of its members and the Grand Lodge, which culminated in the majority of the brethren seeking alliance with the "Grand Lodge of *all* England" held at York. The minority continued to meet as before, and thus whilst one portion was working under a "*Charter of Confirmation*" as the "*Grand Lodge of England, South of the Trent*," the other division was assembling as a Lodge under the *Time Immemorial Constitution*, and by that means preserved its ancient privileges. It is in fact the only one of the four original Lodges that has been continuously on the Roll since A.D. 1717. In 1790 all differences were finally adjusted, and our zealous Brother William Preston and his friends were received into Grand Lodge with all honour and dignity; the newly fledged Grand Lodge under the wing of the "Antiquity" members dying a masonic, if not a *natural death*.

The "Royal Medal" was instituted in January, 1812, by H.R.H. the Duke of Sussex, M.W.G.M. (then, and for many years subsequently, the W.M.) as a mark of distinction for Master Masons raised in the Lodge, or for subscribing members who had proved themselves well skilled in the Craft. It was only conferred personally by H.R.H. until the Right Hon. the Earl of Zetland when M.W.G.M. consented to the W.M. for the time being, discharging that important duty. The sum the medal costs is returned by the Lodge, either on the Brother thus honoured ceasing to subscribe, or on his demise, to his Representatives, when the Jewel is returned. It is worn suspended from a crimson ribbon (having a border of green) and is attached to the Coronet of H.R.H. the Duke of Sussex, K.G.

Obverse.—(1) Arms in centre. Three Crowns within a wreath, after the (York) "Grand Lodge of *all* England." (2) *Crest*.—The "Ark of the Covenant," with supporters, as the "United Grand Lodge of England." (3) *Motto*.—(In Hebrew), "Holiness to the Lord."

(4) *Inscription*.—(in crimson), "Lodge of Antiquity, Acting by Immemorial Constitution, London." *Reverse*.—Arms of H.R.H. the Duke of Sussex within a Garter in appropriate colours.

The "Royal Medal" has been lithographed from an excellent drawing kindly made by Miss Fenn, to whom and to Bro. Thomas Fenn (P.G.D., &c.), we are much indebted for their assistance in the numismatical part of this work.

The Jewels of the Officers are of gold (or silver gilt), by permission of the M.W.G.M., who having presided over the Lodge for twenty-five years in succession issued a special warrant accordingly on the 5th March 1834; H.R.H. the Duke of Sussex also presented to the Lodge, the Gold Square used by himself as Deputy Grand Master, to be worn by the W.M. or Deputy Master for the time being.

H.R.H. Prince Leopold (Prov. G.M., Oxfordshire), is the present Master, the Deputy Master being the distinguished Masonic Archæologist, Bro. the Rev. A. F. A. Woodford, M.A., P.G.C. Editor of the "Freemason," and several other publications.



The Royal Somerset House and Inverness, No. 4, London.

(Plate 2.)



NUMBER Four is the Junior of the four Lodges, which united early last century to constitute the premier Grand Lodge of the World. At that time it met at the "Rummer and Grapes" Tavern, Westminster, and subsequently at the "*Horn*," being known by the latter name for a long period. The Lodge was erased April 3rd, 1747, by order of Grand Lodge, but reinstated September 4th, 1751, out of respect to one of their old Past Masters,¹⁹ and really represents three Lodges, viz. : (a) The "Old Horn" (*Time Immemorial*.) (b) The "Somerset House" (Warranted in 1762, as No. 279), with which it united January 10th, 1774, and (c) the "Royal Inverness," 648, constituted A.D. 1814, which completed the trio November 25th, 1828.

No reference in its present title is made to the "*Old Horn*," from which the special position of the Lodge is derived, although the fact of its early origin is noticed on the Medal.

The original number distinguishing the Lodge was *four*, but by the lapse of Number Two, and the Third on the Roll having come under a "*New Constitution*," it was raised to the dignity of second, from 1740, continuing so until the "Blessed Union," when (as we have already seen) the Lodge again returned to its original number.

A question of considerable difficulty has been raised for discussion, viz., as to the plan of numeration. Of the four "*original*" Lodges, two only have been on the Roll from 1740 as of "Time Immemorial Constitution," the original "*Two*" having ceased working about 1736, and the original "*Three*" accepted a "New Constitution" (now No. 12). Our esteemed Brother Robert Freke Gould²⁰ (P.M. 92, &c.), maintains that the latter Lodge did not surrender its ancient privileges by coming under another Constitution, so that if his view be the correct one, the "*Fortitude and Cumberland*," No. 12, should *precede* the "Royal Somerset House and Inverness" Lodge.

¹⁹ M.W. Bro. George Payne, P.G.M., &c., &c.

²⁰ Author of the "Four Old Lodges," a work of much ability and research. (Bro. Walter Spencer, London.)

The account of the origin of the premier Grand Lodge is derived from the Rev. James Anderson, D.D. (the "Author" of the Book of Constitutions, 1723 and 1738), who declares as to No. 3, that "after the removal to the Queen's Head, upon some difference, the members that met there came under a *new* Constitution." The date of the latter is inserted as 27th February, 1722-3, and though it is not certain when the Lodge renounced its special position as No. 3 of the *four old Lodges*, of the fact there is no doubt, for the members are arranged under No. 10 in the Constitutions of 1738, and Pine's engraved List of 1740.²¹

It appears from all the evidence accumulated that the four original Lodges, after the issue of the "Regulations" of 1723, simply enjoyed the advantage of being ahead of all the Warranted Lodges, the privilege of assembling by "*Time Immemorial Constitution*," and the honour of having established the first Grand Lodge in the Universe. Any other rights they may have had were clearly surrendered by them, for the advantage of the Fraternity, and they were as much bound to respect the Book of Constitutions to which they had agreed, as the latest warranted Lodge or the youngest Craftsman.

These then were the privileges which original No. 3 lost by accepting a "*New Constitution*," and after a lapse of considerably over a hundred years, we deem it too late to raise any doubts as to the numerical or masonic status of the present No. 12, the members having by "their own act and deed" voluntarily forfeited their distinctive character as one of the "Four Old Lodges."

On this subject and with reference to their status generally, masonic Students should consult the excellent History of "The Four Old Lodges," by Brother Gould.

The Medal of No. 4 is oval in shape. *Obverse*.—Arms and Coronet of His Grace the Duke of Somerset in gold, on garter blue enamel. *Inscription*.—"Royal Somerset House and Inverness Lodge."

Reverse.—A Horn in gold, on a riband "*Immemorial Constitution*," and the words "United with the old Horn Lodge, No. 2, 10 January, 1774" enclosing the whole. On the rim (engraved) "Royal Inverness Lodge, No. 648. The First Lodge consecrated under the United Grand Lodge by the M.W. the G.M. H.R.H. the Duke of Sussex, 1814."

²¹ Brother Gould informs us that the members of No. 3 in 1729, objected to their being placed lower on the Roll, though we fail to see *why*, when they declined their original privileges or Constitution.

The Albion Lodge, No. 9, London.



THE present Warrant of the "Albion" Lodge is dated June 30th, 1774, but at first it was registered as "July 17th, A.D. 1751, A.L. 5751.—Vol. 1, Letter A" in the first Book of Records of the "Ancients." It is almost certain that the Seceders commenced their organization in 1751, though no minutes were kept until the following year, (according to a note in the earliest volume of Transactions) hence some of the "Ancient" Lodges really date before the formation of their Grand Lodge; Numbers 7, 9 and 11 being of this class. No Charters apparently were granted before 1753, in which year the premier Grand Master, Bro. Robert Turner, W.M. No. 15, was elected, all such documents having been signed either during that year or subsequently, and bear thereon an acknowledgement, when necessary, of the date of origin. The "Albion" Lodge was *fifth* on the Roll until the "Union," when it became No. 9, and has so remained, its Centenary Warrant being dated April 24th, 1857.

The Special Jewel was designed by Bro. W. Moring (P.M. No. 9), High Holborn, London, and is both neat and effective. A five pointed star, which encloses an Egyptian Lily, is suspended from a scroll, tastefully arranged in the form of a circle, on which it rests, the latter bearing the appropriate inscription: "Albion Lodge Centenary, A.D. 1851." It is made in Gold, or Silver Gilt and enamel.



The Westminster and Keystone Lodge.

(Plate 4.)



WARRANT bearing date January 28th, 1721-2 was issued under the Seal of the Grand Lodge, enabling certain Brethren named thereon to open and hold a Lodge of Freemasons, its number being *seven* before 1740, in which year it became *six*, and five from 1756 to the "Union of 1813," after which it assumed the Number Ten.

In 1792 its name "Tyrian" was exchanged for that of the "Westminster and Keystone." Quite a revival occurred in 1855 by a number of Oxonians joining; the Right Hon. The Earl of Carnarvon (now M.W. Pro-G.M.), initiated therein February 5th, 1856, was installed as W.M. 20th May, 1857, in the presence of the M.W.G.M., the Earl of Zetland, and ever since the Lodge has preserved the prominence thereby conferred.

On May 2nd, 1860, "the Lodge received the sanction of the M.W.G.M. to celebrate its centenary (which was completed in 1821), by a Jewel to be worn by the members, which has accordingly been provided, the design having received universal approbation for its appropriateness and beauty."²²

The Jewel may be briefly described as follows: Portcullis (in centre) of black with gold chains and studs. Lettering in gold on blue enamel—"Westminster and Keystone Lodge, 1721," and from the top is suspended a small Keystone of Cornelian, having the Number 10 thereon. Medal is worn attached to a light blue ribbon.

²² The date ascribed to the Lodge in the By-Laws does not agree with the Engraved Lists of last century.



The Royal Alpha Lodge, No. 16, London.

(Plate 4.)

N May, 1722, the "Royal Alpha" Lodge was started, and was known as 9 until 1740, when it became 8. Singular to state that though in the "Book of Constitutions," 1756, by the lapse of *three* and *seven*, it was raised to 6, yet soon after the publication of that work, the Lodge was lowered to its former number (eight), by the "Fortitude and Old Cumberland" assuming the higher number.

Bro. R. F. Gould, to whom we have referred at page 45, has clearly explained this peculiarity of the renumbering, the fact having generally been overlooked of No. 16, not having received justice apparently from the Editor of the engraved Lists.

The Lodge was first of all called the "Ionic," and then the "United Lodge of Ionic and Prudence." In 1823 its name was changed to the "Royal Alpha," since which the membership has exclusively consisted of Grand Officers approved by H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, M.W.G.M. (a Past Master of the Lodge), and doubtless the honour is much appreciated by the select few on whom that distinction is conferred.

The Jewel is of silver, and consists of a Star, having eight points, (irradiated), within which is the name "Royal Alpha" in gold letters on blue enamel. Above is the Coronet of H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, in gold; and in the centre, the Square and Compasses.



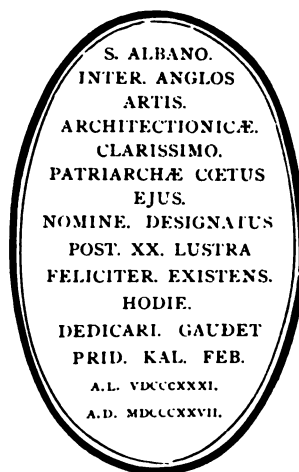
The Lodge of St. Alban, No. 29, (London.)



ONSTITUTED January 31st, 1727-8, according to Pine as the 49th on the Roll, this Lodge by the periodical alterations in the numbers subsequently became 43 (1740), 26 (1756), 25 (1770) and 23 from 1792 to the re-arrangement of the List of Lodges in 1814. The Medal is oval and of gold.

Obverse.—A Monument to Saint Alban.

Reverse—the following Latin inscription.



"The Lodge bearing the name and after a hundred years still flourishing, feels proud of being dedicated to Saint Alban, the first and most illustrious Patron of Masonry in England," &c.

St. Alban, the proto-martyr of England, has his praises well sung according to Bro. the Rev. A. F. A. Woodford, M.A.,²³ in a Poem by John Lidgate (Lansdowne MSS., 699, *British Museum*). He is declared to have been "Borne, as I said, in Brutis Albion, a Lordis Sone," and on his return from Rome became High Steward "*beloved and dred of loh and low degree.*"

²³ "Masonic Cyclopædia," (London.)

The Add. MSS., No. 23,198, British Museum ("Cooke's MS.," of 14th or 15th century) thus alludes to this celebrated "Patron of the Craft."—"And sone aft yt come seynt ad habell into Englund and he con'tyd Seynt Albon to Cristendome. And Seynt Albon lovyd well Masons and he yaf hem fyrst her charges & maners fyrst in Englund. And he ordeyned con'enyent to pay for y^e trauayle."

Brethren familiar with our "*Old Charges of British Freemasons*" will recognize the following from the Grand Lodge MS., A.D. 1632: "St. Albon was a woorthy Knight and Steward to the Kyngs household and had the gou'ment of thee Realme and also of thee towne walls, and loved Massons well and cherished them muche, and he made their paye right good standing as the Relme did, for gave them ijs and *vid* a weeke and three pence to their chiere, for before that tyme through all the Land a Mason toke but a penny a daye and his meat until St. Albon amended yt."

The Rogal Cumberland Lodge, No. 41, Bath.

According to the engraver, John Pine, this Lodge was chartered May 18th, 1733, as No. 113, but the original Warrant states 26th April. Such slight differences are frequently to be noted, and were it not for the importance sometimes attached to exact dates, the matter is not of much consequence.

Its numbers have been as follows: 101 from 1740, 59 from 1756, 49 from 1077, 39 from 1781 and 36 from 1792 to the "*Union*."

Jewel.—Square and Compasses of gold, within a circle. *Inscription*.—"Centenary Royal Cumberland Lodge. 1833."



The Star in the East Lodge, No. 67, Calcutta.

(Plate 4.)



THE "Third Lodge of Bengal at Calcutta" (as above) was evidently constituted in 1740, under the authority of the Provincial Grand Master, though the regular report was neglected to be made by that official. The return was not forwarded to London until A.D. 1747, when it was placed on the Roll as 185, which number was then vacant through a Lodge of 1740 having joined one still older. In 1756 its number was raised to 117, in 1770 to 93, in 1781 to 77, and in 1792 to 70.

In a Province or District, each Lodge has a local as well as a general rank, and hence the Lodge in question was styled the *Third* of Bengal. The *First* was warranted in 1730, no account however was transmitted of the *Second*, and the *Third* was constituted in 1740 (though not acknowledged by the Grand Lodge until 1747), both being on the List in the "Book of Constitutions" of A.D. 1756.

On the collapse of the "*First Lodge*" in Calcutta, the "Star in the East," appears to have been hailed as the senior in the Province; and in Pines' List of 1774, it is designated the "*First Lodge of Bengal*."

We are not aware when it first became known by its present name.

The Medal has a representation of the City of Calcutta, in gold, on blue enamel, within a circle; bearing the inscription "*Lodge Star in the East, No. 67, 1740*," on a riband of garter blue.

The Lodge of Economy, No. 76, Winchester.

No. 88 of the "Ancients" was originally chartered 29th January, 1761, and "renewed 7th April, 1801," the first Warrant having been burnt that was granted by the Right Honorable The Earl of Kelly M.W.G.M.

Jewel.—An ordinary double interlaced triangle within a circle.

Inscription.—"Centenary 5861, No. 90, Lodge of Economy."

Its number was altered to 76 in 1863, as will be seen by reference to our List of Lodges.

The Prince of Wales' Lodge, No. 259, London.

(Plate 3.)



UT little had been known of this distinguished Lodge until its history was ably written by Brother Thomas Fenn, P.M. 259, P.G.D., &c., in 1876. From that excellent work we find that the Lodge was constituted on the 20th August, 1787, as No. 503,²⁴ by Warrant from H.R.H. The Duke of Cumberland, M.W.G.M., "to be formed under the patronage and protection of H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, and to consist wholly of those who were honoured with appointments under H.R.H., or men firmly attached to H.R.H.'s person and interests."

H.R.H. The Prince of Wales (His Majesty George IV) was Master of the Lodge from 1787 to 1820; then H.R.H. Duke of York to 1827, H.R.H. Duke of Clarence (His Majesty William IV) to 1830; H.R.H. Duke of Sussex to 1843 and H.R.H. the Prince of Wales *from* 1874; during which periods many of our most eminent Craftsmen acted as Deputy Masters.

In 1787 H.R.H. the Prince of Wales approved of the Medal "to be worn by the members *out* as well as *in* the Lodge as a *public* token of their sincere and devoted attachment to H.R.H.'s person and interests," and in 1875 our present M.W. Grand Master, as *Master*, gave permission to the Members to wear the Medal "with the addition thereto of a representation of the Coronet of the Prince of Wales."

The "Royal Medal" consists of the "Prince of Wales' Plume," surrounded by the garter and motto, in appropriate colours. The custom now is to have the Jewel made of gold, but we have seen one having the "Feathers" of silver, and protected by glass, as a locket, which we much prefer. On the reverse of the latter is engraved "This Jewel was Worn by the late Grand Master, The Earl of Zetland. It was returned to Lodge after his Death, and was First Worn by Bro. T. Fenn at the Installation of H.R.H. the Prince of Wales."

²⁴ No. 412 from 1792 to the "Union of 1813," when it became 493.

At the Grand Lodge held in March, 1854, H.R.H. the Duke of Sussex, K.G., K.T., &c., adverted to the fact "of His present Most Gracious Majesty (William IV), having been at the moment of his accession to the Throne of these Realms, the actual Master of the Prince of Wales' Lodge." He had thought it "proper to mark so extraordinary and important an event, by conferring upon the Lodge, the distinction of its several members wearing an Apron with a narrow internal border of garter-blue, and had issued a Special Warrant for that purpose."

The Strong Man Lodge, No. 45, *(London.)*

This Lodge, according to its Warrant of Confirmation, was founded February 2nd, 1734 as 110, becoming 98 in 1740, 68 in 1756, 57 in 1770, 44 in 1781 and 41 in 1792. In Pine's List of 1734, the No. 110 is dated 2nd February, 1732-3. That the earlier period is correct is fully assured, for Brother Gould has traced the payment of its Charter on May 23rd, 1733. A Medal has been worn in the Lodge for many years, but without any authority from the Grand Lodge, and is consequently irregular. We have received one for examination from the manufacturer, Bro. George Kenning; it is of silver, and has the "Strong Man," with a Globe on his back, standing between two pillars, the "All Seeing Eye" being above. The locket case is protected by glass, and surrounded with a coil of rope (silver.)

The Lodge petitioned for an ordinary centenary Warrant, which was the last granted by the M.W.G.M. in 1878.



The Polish National Lodge, No. 534,

(*London.*)



O. 534, was warranted on 28th August, 1846 (then 778), with permission from the M.W.G.M. for its members to wear the Polish White Eagle at all Masonic Meetings, and for the Master and the Immediate P.M. to be distinguished by the "Commanders' white Eagle."

The Jewel of the snow white Eagle, with wings spread heavenward, represents the national bird of Poland, which is understood to be "The token of honour and of steady resistance unto death to oppressors of liberty;" its wings symbolically reminding the brethren of the undying spirit of freedom and of Love and Charity to all men, irrespective of their nationality or creed. The Eagle as the kingly-bird, while it is a symbol of power, is intended to incite all who wear the decoration to soar superior to low passions or selfish motives.

The distinctive ribbon is of blue and black; the "Commander's white Eagle" being a similar Jewel, only worn attached to a neck ribbon by a "Royal Crown" of gold.

The Master on his installation is invested with one of the latter decorations, on which are engraved the names of the Right Hon. The Earl of Zetland, M.W.G.M. and the Right Hon. The Earl of Yarborough, D.G.M., in appreciation of the favours conferred on the Lodge by the former who granted the Warrant, and the latter who presided at its consecration.



JUBILEE MEDALS (1868-78).

The medal for No. 356 was issued in 1868 to the "Harmonic" Lodge, St. Thomas' Island, Jamaica, it having been warranted in 1818 as No. 708. In 1832 the number was altered to 458, and from 1863 it has been 356.

The second Jubilee Medal was granted in 1878 to the "Australian" Lodge, No. 390, and held at Sydney, New South Wales, the Lodge having been chartered in 1828, and was known as No. 820, until in 1832 it was changed to 548, and in 1863 to its present number.

These are the only two of the kind, and so far such Jubilee commemorations have been confined to Lodges assembling abroad.

LODGE JEWELS OF GOLD.

There are but two Lodges permitted to have gold (or silver gilt) Jewels of Office, viz., the Lodge of "Antiquity," No. 2, alluded to at page 42, and the "British Lodge," No. 8, Freemasons' Hall, London. The latter was chartered 19th January, 1721-2, and was changed from 6 to 5 in 1740, to 4 in 1756, and to 8 after the Union of December, 1813, its present number. We are not aware why such a distinction was conferred upon the Lodge, and though dating from so early a period it does not appear to have any other special privileges; it being absent from any of the foregoing Lists, and is not represented in the following roll of twenty-six Special Centenary Jewel Warrants granted from 1861 to 1866.



Special Centenary Jewels.

(1861-1866.)

- 7 *Royal York Lodge of Perseverance, F.M.H., London.*
- 17 *Albion Lodge, Quebec* (now under G.L. of Quebec).
- 18 Old Dundee Lodge, Cannon Street, London.
- 22 *Lodge of Neptune*, Gresham Street, London.
- 23 Globe Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, London.
- 30 *United Mariners' Loage*, Gresham Street, London.
- 35 Medina Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, Cowes, Isle of Wight.
- 39 Lodge of St. John the Baptist, F.M.H., Exeter.
- 43 St. Paul's Lodge, Masonic Hall, Birmingham.
- 47 *Newstead Lodge*, Masonic Hall, Nottingham.
- 70 *Lodge of St John*, Huyshe Masonic Temple, Plymouth.
- 82 Foundation Lodge, Masonic Hall, Cheltenham.
- 86 Lodge of Loyalty, Prescott, Lancashire.
- 97 Palatine Lodge, Masonic Hall, Sunderland.
- 105 Lodge of Fortitude, Masonic Temple, Plymouth.
- 109 Industry and Perseverance, F.M.H., Calcutta (1872).
- 111 Restoration Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, Darlington.
- 112 St. George's Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, Exeter.
- 120 Palladian Lodge, Masonic Rooms, Hereford.
- 124 Marquis of Granby, Masonic Hall, Durham.
- 127 Lodge of Union, Freemasons' Hall, Margate.
- 134 Caledonian Lodge, Leadenhall Street, London.
- 137 Lodge of Amity, Freemasons' Hall, Poole, Dorset.
- 139 Britannia Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, Sheffield.
- 140 St. George's Lodge, Masonic Rooms, Greenwich.
- 148 Lodge of Lights, Masonic Rooms, Warrington.
- 153 *Inhabitants' Lodge*, Armstrong's Buildings, Gibraltar.²⁵

²⁵ Granted in 1862. Cancelled in 1878 for an ordinary Centenary Warrant.

Royal York Lodge of Perseverance, No. 7.

London (Plate 2.)



ACCORDING to the Centenary Warrant of this Lodge, it was originally chartered 17th July, 1751, as No. 4, which was about a year before the Records of the "Ancients" commenced, and when apparently a Grand Master had not been elected. There probably was at that time a "Grand Committee" managing the Lodges, of which Bro. Morgan was the Secretary, who resigned in 1752, and was succeeded by Bro. Laurence Dermott. The "Royal York Lodge of Perseverance" warranted by the "Moderns" 7th May, 1776, as No. 492, which became No. 409 at the "Union" joined the old "Ancient" Lodge on the 12th March, 1832, a "Warrant of Consolidation and Union" having been issued by the authority of the M.W.G.M. accordingly, and since then the name of the Junior Lodge has been retained, the position on the roll, however, being due to that conferred upon the original four, which has been number 7 from 1814.

Medal.—Figure of charity resting on tessellated pavement, on each side a column (with globe); above being "The All-seeing Eye."

Ground work is of blue enamel.

Inscription.—"Royal York Lodge of Perseverance 1751 Centenary."

The whole is enclosed within a wreath, having No. 7 at foot, the jewel being suspended from a coronet.

THE GLOBE LODGE, No. 23, LONDON.

The Lodge was constituted 18th September, 1723, as 23, and has again been distinguished by that number from 1832. It passed through several numerical changes before 14 was reached in 1792, (viz., 22, 16 and 15), and was numbered 25 at the "Union."

Medal consists of a Globe, (in gold, having 23 at South Pole.) placed on a light blue star, the five points of which rest on a circle. The name of the Lodge is in gilt letters on enamel, with the inscription "Established 1723."

The Neptune Lodge, No. 22, London.



HIS Lodge was constituted by the "Ancients" as No. 63, but purchased the lapsed warrant of 13 on 6th December, 1758, assuming thereafter its number until 1814 when it was altered to 23, and in 1832 it received its present position. It was the custom with the "Ancients" to dispose of dormant Warrants "to the highest bidder," the proceeds being devoted to charity.²⁶ By that means much confusion has resulted; for frequently not only did a junior Lodge obtain a number far in advance of many of its seniors, but its original Warrant being returned to the Grand Lodge, was again reissued with the number as before. No. 22 has a warrant of confirmation of October, 1835, the original having been destroyed.

Medal.—Figure of Neptune on chariot of gold, within an irradiated star on blue enamel, suspended from a square and compasses.

Inscription.—"Neptune Lodge, No. 22, Centenary."

ST. PAUL'S LODGE. No. 43, BIRMINGHAM.

The warrant for this Lodge was issued in 1733 as 125, the number in 1740 being altered to 109, in 1756 to 64, in 1770 to 53, in 1781 to 41, and in 1792 to 38.

Medal.—An oval plate of gold, having the Square and Compasses, and a sword in relief, on blue enamel.

Inscription.—"Saint Paul's, No. 43, Centenary, 1833."

²⁶ No. 2 was sold to 32 in 1783 for six guineas, No. 3 to 55 in 1759 for £4 14s. 6d., No. 6 to 37 in 1754 for a guinea, No. 7 to 86 in 1778 for 5 guineas, No. 10 to 159, No. 12 to 54 in 1756, and No. 15 was presented to 120 in 1813 by the Grand Lodge.



Lodge of St. John the Baptist, No. 39.

(Exeter.)



N 1732 this Lodge was warranted as No. 97, according to Pine, becoming 86 in 1740, and was erased 29th November, 1754. It was restored about 1756 as 239, but was not reinstated in its former position on the Roll until the renumbering in 1770, when it was placed as 48. In 1781 it became 38, and in 1792 No. 35.

Jewel is oval and of gold, having a representation of St. John the Baptist, with a Lamb in his arms.

Inscription.—"St. John's Lodge, 39 Centenary, 1832."

THE BRITANNIA LODGE No. 139, SHEFFIELD.

No. 139 was warranted on 19th April, 1765 as No. 340, and in 1770 it became 277. In 1781 its number was raised to 221, and in 1792 to 189, after which the successive changes can easily be traced by reference to our Register.

Medal.—Representation of Britannia in gold on blue enamel.

Inscription.—"Britannia Lodge, Centenary 5865."

A Square and Compasses connect the Jewel to the blue ribbon, from which it is suspended.

We are sorry not to have had an impression of this Medal (kindly sent by Bro. Thomas Bragg, P.M. 74, Birmingham), lithographed for the present work, but have had to defer so doing for a second edition, having received several more for that purpose.



St. John's Lodge, No. 70, Plymouth.



UNTIL the "Union" this "Ancient" Lodge kept to its original number as 74, and appears to have been constituted in the City of Exeter, but was transferred to Plymouth, 6th October, 1828. The present warrant, from which it works, was granted on the 11th November, 1771, but that it had an existence many years before then cannot be doubted, though not we believe beyond A.D. 1759, as 74 could not have been granted by the "Ancients" earlier than that, or the preceding year. (No. 63 of "*Ancients*" is the present St. Mary's Lodge of A.D. 1757, and No. 68 is the Lodge of Prosperity of A.D. 1758). The peculiarity however of the charter is, that in the south-west corner occurs the following register, "*A Renewal bears date March 21st, 1759.*" From this, it has been urged that the Lodge was in existence prior to 1759, but had its warrant renewed in that year. *It may be so*, but according to the evidence at our command, we rather lean to the belief that the words refer to the original warrant being so dated, and should have read, A Renewal. Original bears date March 21st, 1759. We have never seen another Warrant similarly described, and the question is still open for decision; it being just possible that the members met as "Moderns" before 1759, though not, we think, probable.²⁷

Jewel.—A representation of St. John the Baptist in the wilderness, (the Titular Saint of the Lodge, as of No. 39, the oldest in Devonshire) within a wreath composed of a sprig of acacia, and an ear of corn. on a circular plate of gold. On the bar "A.L. 5759."

²⁷ There were no Lodges under the "Moderns" meeting at Exeter before 1759, that ceased to work about that period, save the present No. 39, which was dormant from 1754 for a short time, but again renewed.



The Lodge of Fortitude, No. 105, Plymouth.



ONSTITUTED at Plymouth, 2nd January, 1759, and has its original Warrant still preserved with the number 237 thereon. It appears to have been held for a few years under the wing of the "Second Division of the Royal Marines," Plymouth. The number was altered in 1770, and whilst 195 it was removed to Plymouth Dock (now Devonport), being then called the "Marine Lodge," having "a Master's Lodge" once a month and two other regular meetings, thus assembling at least thirty-six times every year. The second number noted was exchanged for 160 in 1781, after which the name was altered to the "Lodge of Fortitude." In 1792 the number became 140. During this century the members have assembled either in Devonport, Stonehouse, or Plymouth (known as the "Three Towns") but of late years the Lodge has been permanently located in the latter town.

We append a copy of its Centenary Warrant,²⁸ as indicative of the general character of such documents, before it was decided to have the Jewels of a uniform pattern, and after their Registration became general.

Medal.—Fortitude as one of the "Four Cardinal Virtues" depicted by a Brother placing his right hand on a fire, which is kindled on a Pedestal. Masonic emblems are around, and above is the "All Seeing Eye."

The Jewel (which is of gold) is surmounted by a Crown, and on the bar across the Ribbon is "*A.L.* 5759."

²⁸ Kindly furnished by Bro. Richard Rodda, P.M. 105, &c., &c.



To the Worshipful Master, Wardens, other Officers and Members of the Lodge of Fortitude, No. 122, Stonehouse, Plymouth, in the County of Devon, and all others whom it may concern.

Whereas it appears by the Records of the Grand Lodge that on the 2nd day of January 1759 a Warrant of Constitution was granted to certain Brethren therein named authorizing and empowering them and their regular successors to hold a Lodge of Free and accepted Masons at Plymouth in the County of Devon, and which Lodge was then numbered 237 on the Registry of the Grand Lodge, but after various alterations in the numbers and in consequence of the Union of the two Grand Lodges on the 27th day of December 1813 the said Lodge became No. 170 and at the closing up of the numbers in 1832 it became and now stands on the Registry of the United Grand Lodge of England No. 122 under the Title or Denomination of the

Lodge of Fortitude

and meeting at the Prince George Hotel Stonehouse Plymouth And whereas the Brethren at present composing the said Lodge are desirous now that (One hundred years have expired since the constitution of the Lodge that they may be permitted to wear a jewel commemorative of such event and have prayed the sanction of the Most Worshipful Grand Master for that purpose And the Most Worshipful Grand Master having been pleased to accede to this request Doth hereby give and grant to all and each of the actual subscribing Members of the said Lodge being Master Masons permission to wear in all Masonic Meetings suspended to the left Breast by a sky blue Ribbon not exceeding one inch and a half in breadth a Jewel or Medal of the Pattern or device of the Drawing in the Margin hereof as a centenary jewel. But such Jewel is to be worn only by those Brethren who are bona-fide subscribing Members of the said Lodge and so long only as they shall pay their subscription thereto and be returned as such to the Grand Lodge of England.

Given at Free Masons' Hall, London, this 24th day of March 1863.

By Command of the Right Honorable the EARL OF ZETLAND M. W. GRAND MASTER.



WM. GRAY CLARKE,

G. S.

The Foundation Lodge, No. 82, Cheltenham.



IN the 5th of March, 1753, the "Foundation" Lodge was warranted, being 162 from 1756 until 1770, when it was altered to 127, in 1781 to 105 and in 1792 to 96. For many years it was held in London, afterwards at Abingdon, and then transferred to Cheltenham, its present resting place.

Jewel.—A circular plate of gold, on which is a lozenge, having within a five pointed star on blue enamel. The No. 82 is on a small circle and suspended from the Medal, which is attached to a bar having thereon "*Foundation, 1753.*"

THE RESTORATION LODGE, No. 111, DARLINGTON.

For the above Lodge a Warrant was signed 19th June, 1761, as 263, Darlington. At the periodical alterations in 1770, 1781 and 1792 the numbers distinguishing the Lodge were 210, 170 and 144 respectively.

Medal.—A silver Star of seven points, on which rests two circles, enclosing the inscription "Restoration Lodge, Centenary 1861." The number is placed within a wreath on blue enamel, above being a Crown.

ST. GEORGE'S LODGE, No. 112, EXETER.

Originally constituted as 269 on the 20th January, 1762, the number being changed to 213 in 1770, to 172 in 1781, and to 146 in 1792.

Medal.—A five-pointed Star of Gold between two circles, bearing the inscription "January, 1762-1862, Centenary 112." In centre is a representation of "*St. George and the Dragon,*" of silver.

Lodge of Amity, No. 137, Poole.



LODGE of "Amity" was founded at Poole on April 1st, 1765, as No. 338, and was granted a Centenary Warrant in 1865. Before A.D. 1813 it had three other Nos., viz., 275, 219 and 187.

The Jewel consists of a plain circle of gold, on which is engraved "A.L. Centenary, 5869." In the centre is a Dolphin on blue enamel.

In this Lodge is contained "a memorial of one of the most striking instances on record of the prevalence of Masonic sympathy, which occurred in the experience of one of the Brethren of the Lodge." This memorial is a biscuit of coarse bread contained in a glass frame, and hung up in the Lodge, with the following inscription :

"This biscuit is preserved by the Lodge of 'Amity' as a memorial of their gratitude and brotherly affection for Jacques de Bon, Captain of the *Junon*, French Privateer of St. Maloes, who captured at sea on the 13th of December, at 11 A.M., 1813, in Lat. 49° 50' N., Long. 70° W., the Brig *Oak*, of Poole, Brother Stephen Pack, Master, belonging to Brothers G. W. Ledgard and John Gosse, on her passage from Bilboa to Poole, who after treating him and his crew with every mark of kindness, returned him his vessel, and sent on board a dog (which had before been taken from a Brother), with this biscuit suspended by a string round his neck, signifying that he would not keep a Brother's dog in bondage, nor see him want bread,"

Ordinary Centenary Medals.—(Plate 4.)



WE are not aware on what terms Centenary Warrants were granted prior to 1861, but from that year to 1866 the fee for each was one Guinea ; the twenty-six which obtained such authority being given at page 57. The first which occurs in the Grand Treasurer's Accounts is No. 111, Darlington, and the last, No. 43, Birmingham. Before that period and since the "Union," it will be seen that some seventeen special or Centenary Warrants had been granted, or at least these Lodges have had commemorative Jewels

struck, of which no mention is made in the "Proceedings" of the Grand Lodge, and for which it is likely no fees were exigible. Doubtless as so few Lodges could possibly celebrate their Centennials until recent times, the M. W. Grand Master granted permission—on proof—for those which had been in existence for one hundred years to be acknowledged accordingly. Then, as the number of such applications increased, a small charge was made, and the number still gradually increasing, it was decided in 1867 to raise the Fee to Five Guineas, and instead of the members of each Lodge submitting a special design, a Centenary Jewel, approved by the M.W.G.M., has since uniformly distinguished all such Lodges.

"Application for permission to wear a Centenary Jewel is to be by petition or memorial to the Grand Master, in which memorial or petition to the Grand Master, the necessary particulars as to the origin of the Lodge are to be given; as well as proof of its uninterrupted existence for one hundred years."

"When permission has been granted to a Lodge to wear a Centenary Jewel, the privilege of wearing the Jewel is restricted to *bonâ-fide* subscribing members, being master masons; and for so long only as they shall pay the stipulated subscription to the Lodge and be returned to the Grand Lodge of England."

The design of the Jewel is by Bro. Sir Albert W. Woods *Garter* (P.G.W.) the Grand Director of Ceremonies, and is certainly very neat and effective. A serpent is represented with the tail in its mouth, and around is an endless rope coiled, which also confines the letter C in the centre, all being most suggestive as masonic symbols. Enclosing the serpent is the name of the Lodge and year of origin, in gold letters on light blue enamel. The Jewel is made either in gold or silver gilt, and can be obtained *only at the office of the Grand Secretary*. It is suspended from a light blue Ribbon, on the bar being the No. of the Lodge, and it is usual to have the name of the Brother engraved on the reverse.

The first which is noticed in the Financial Statement of the Grand Lodge is No. 170, Weymouth; since which there have been seventy-three Centenary Warrants granted, and the following is a list of such Lodges arranged in numerical order.

²⁹ "Book of Constitutions" G. L. of England (1873), page 137.



Ordinary Centenary Jewels,

(1867-78).

- 1 *Grand Master's Lodge*, Freemasons' Hall, London.
- 3 *Lodge of Fidelity*, Freemasons' Hall, do.
- 8 British Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, do.
- 12 Fortitude and Old Cumberland Lodge, F.M.H., do.
- 14 Tuscan Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, Great Queen Street, do.
- 19 *Royal Athelstan Lodge*, Cannon Street, do.
- 20 Royal Kent Lodge of Antiquity, Chatham.
- 21 Lodge of Emulation, Aldersgate Street, London.
- 24 *Newcastle-upon-Tyne Lodge*, F.M.H., Newcastle.
- 28 Old King's Arms Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, London.
- 33 Britannia Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, do.
- 37 Anchor and Hope Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, Bolton.
- 45 Strong Man Lodge, Basinghall Street, London.
- 48 Lodge of Industry, Gateshead, Durham.
- 51 Angel Lodge, Masonic Rooms, Colchester.
- 52 Union Lodge, Masonic Rooms, Norwich.
- 55 Constitutional Lodge, Lincoln's Inn Fields, London.
- 56 Howard Lodge of Brotherly Love, Town Hall, Arundel.
- 57 *Humber Lodge*, Freemasons' Hall, Hull.
- 58 Lodge of Felicity, Masonic Club, London.
- 59 Royal Naval Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, do.
- 66 Grenadiers' Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, do.
- 69 Lodge of Unity, High Holborn, do.
- 73 *Mount Lebanon Lodge*, Southwark, do.
- 75 Lodge of Love and Honour, Masonic Hall, Falmouth.
- 77 Lodge of Freedom, Masonic Rooms, Gravesend.
- 78 Imperial George Lodge, Middleton, Lancashire.
- 88 Scientific Lodge, Masonic Rooms, Cambridge.
- 89 Lodge of Unanimity, Dukinfield, Cheshire.
- 90 *St. John's Lodge*, Aldersgate Street, London.
- 92 Moira Lodge, Piccadilly, do.
- 100 Lodge of Friendship, The Quay, Great Yarmouth.
- 102 Lodge of Unanimity, Masonic Rooms, North Walsham.
- 103 Beaufort Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, Bristol.

- 108 London Lodge, Leadenhall Street, London.
- 114 Lodge of British Union, Masonic Hall, Ipswich.
- 115 *St. John's Lodge* Masonic Rooms, Gibraltar.
- 118 *St. Andrew's Lodge*, Halifax, N.S. (now under G.L. Nova Scotia.)
- 123 Lennox Lodge, F.M.H., Newbiggin, Richmond, Yorkshire.
- 126 Silent Temple Lodge, Masonic Rooms, Burnley.
- 130 *Royal Gloucester Lodge*, Freemasons' Hall, Southampton.
- 131 *Lodge of Fortitude*, Masonic Hall, Truro, Cornwall.
- 132 Lodge of Unity, Masonic Hall, Ringwood, Hants.
- 135 Lodge of Perpetual Friendship, Masonic Rooms, Bridgwater.
- 136 Lodge of Good Report, Lincoln's Inn Fields, London.
- 141 *Lodge of Faith*, Fleet Street, do.
- 142 *St. Thomas' Lodge*, Cannon Street, do.
- 144 St. Luke's Lodge, Westminster Chambers, do.
- 145 *Lodge of Prudent Brethren*, Freemasons' Hall, do.
- 146 *Lodge of Antiquity*, Bradshawgate, Bolton, Lanc.
- 153 *Inhabitants'*, Armstrong's Buildings, Gibraltar.
- 154 Lodge of Unanimity, Freemasons' Hall, Wakefield.
- 157 Bedford Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, London.
- 160 Lodge of True Friendship, Masonic Rooms, Rochford.
- 162 Cadogan Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, London.
- 165 Lodge of Honour and Generosity, Holborn, do.
- 167 St. John's Lodge, Masonic Rooms, Hampstead.
- 170 All Soul's Lodge, Masonic Hall, Weymouth.
- 172 Old Concord Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, London.
- 174 Lodge of Sincerity, Gresham Street, do.
- 176 Caveac Lodge, Aldersgate Street, do.
- 179 Manchester Lodge, Fleet Street, do.
- 181 Universal Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, do.
- 187 Royal Sussex Lodge of Hospitality, F.M.H., Bristol.
- 189 Sincerity, St. George's Hall, East Stonehouse, Devon.
- 195 Hengist Lodge, Masonic Hall, Bournemouth.
- 202 Lodge of Friendship, Masonic Rooms, Devonport.
- 206 Lodge of Friendship, Leadenhall Street, London.
- 208 Three Grand Principles, F.M. Hall, Dewsbury.
- 219 Lodge of Prudence, Masonic Hall, Todmorden.
- 231 St. Andrew's Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, London.
- 235 Lodge of the Nine Muses, Bond Street, do.
- 236 York Lodge, Masonic Hall, Duncombe Place, York.
- 237 Indefatigable Lodge, Freemasons' Hall, Swansea.

Official Jewels of the United Grand Lodge of England.

No honorary or any other Jewel or emblem can be worn in the Grand Lodge or any subordinate Lodge, unless consistent with those degrees which are recognized as under the control of the United Grand Lodge of England. "*Pure and Ancient Masonry*," according to the "Articles of Union, consists of three degrees and no more, including the Supreme Order of the Holy Royal Arch."

By virtue of this agreement it is considered legal for members to wear the Medals of the Royal Arch, when they belong to that degree; in addition to such of the foregoing and the official Jewels, to which they may be entitled.

Unfortunately however, Brethren sometimes will not rest content therewith, and wear at Lodge meetings the decorations of degrees not connected with the Craft. Those who do so violate the Regulations, and the Masters who acquiesce are clearly acting contrary to their pledges, as Rulers of the Craft, having promised "*To strictly conform to every edict of the Grand Lodge.*"

The official Jewels are as follows, according to the "Book of Constitutions," 1873, and excepting such Medals as may legally be worn by members who also belong to other Grand Lodges we have enumerated the different classes of Masonic Jewels which are in conformity with the Laws and Customs of the United Grand Lodge of England, thus presenting to the Craft a synopsis of Masonic Numismatics hitherto unattempted in this Country.



JEWELS OF THE GRAND LODGE OF ENGLAND.

The Grand Master, The compasses extended to 45°, with the segment of a circle at the points and a gold plate included, on which is to be represented an eye irradiated, within a triangle also irradiated.

The Pro-Grand Master, The same.

Past Grand Masters, and Past Pro-Grand Masters, A similar jewel, without the gold plate.

Deputy Grand Master, The compasses and square united, with a five-pointed star in centre.

Past Deputy Grand Masters, The compasses and square only.

Senior Grand Warden, The level.

Junior Grand Warden, The plumb.

Grand Chaplains, A book, within a triangle.

Grand Treasurer, A chased key.

Grand Registrar, A scroll, with seal appended.

President of the Board of General Purposes, Arms, crests, and supporters of Grand Lodge.

Grand Secretary, Cross pens with a tie

Grand Deacons, Dove and olive branch.

Grand Superintendent of Works, A semicircular protractor.

Grand Director of Ceremonies, Cross rods.

Assistant Ditto, Ditto.

Grand Sword Bearer, Cross swords.

Grand Organist, A lyre.

Grand Pursuivant, Arms of the Grand Lodge with rod and sword crossed.

The jewels of the Grand Chaplain, Registrar, President of Board of General Purposes, Secretary, Deacons, Superintendent of Works, Director of Ceremonies, and Assistant Director of Ceremonies, Sword Bearer, Organist, and Pursuivant, are to be within a wreath composed of a sprig of acacia, and an ear of corn.

Prov. Grand Master, The compasses and square, with a five-pointed star in the centre.

Dep. Prov. Grand Master, The square.

All other Officers of Prov. Grand Lodges, Jewels of the same description as those worn by the Officers of the Grand Lodge.

Provincial Grand Stewards, Jewels similar to those worn by Stewards of the Grand Lodge.

The jewels of the Provincial Grand Master and other Provincial Grand Officers and Provincial Grand Stewards are to be placed within a circle, on which the name of the Province is to be engraven.

Master of Lodges, The square.

Past Masters, The square and the diagram of the 47th proposition, 1st Book of Euclid, engraven on a silver plate, pendent within it.

Senior Warden, The level.

Deacons, The dove.

Junior Warden, The plumb.

Inner Guard, Cross swords.

Treasurer, The key.

Tyler, The sword.

Secretary, The cross pens.



Roll of Lodges at the Union of Dec. 1813,

WITH THEIR NUMBERS BEFORE THEN, AND TO A.D. 1878,

YEARS OF CONSTITUTION, &c., &c.

Moderns 1813	Ancients 1813	Nos. as Altered from			TITLES AND LOCATION A.D. 1878	Date of Warrants
		1814	1832	1863		
...	...	...	...	...	Grand Stewards', London ³⁰ ...	1735
...	1	1	1	1	<i>Grand Master's, London</i> ³¹ ...	1759
1	...	2	2	2	Antiquity, London ...	{ Time Immemorial.
...	2	3	3	3	<i>Fidelity, London</i> ...	1755-1784
2	...	4	4	4	R. Somerset House & Inverness, do.	{ Time Immemorial.
...	3	5	5	5	<i>St. George's & Corner Stone, London</i> ...	1752-1843
3	...	6	6	6	Friendship, London ...	1721
...	4	7	7	7	<i>R. York L. of Perseverance, London</i> ...	1751-1832
4	...	8	8	8	British, London ...	1721
...	5	9	9	9	<i>Albion, London</i> ...	1751-74
5	...	10	10	10	Westminster and Key-Stone, London	1721
...	6	11	11	11	<i>Enoch, London</i> ...	1751-5
6	...	12	12	12	Fortitude & Old Cumberland, London	1722
...	7	13	13	13	<i>Union Waterloo, Woolwich</i> ...	1785-1826
7	...	14	14	14	Tuscan, London ...	1722
...	8	15	15	15	<i>Kent, London</i> ...	1752-8
8	...	16	16	16	Royal Alpha, London ...	1722
9	...	18	18	18	Old Dundee, London ...	1722
...	10	19	19	19	<i>Royal Athelstan, London</i> ...	1769-92
10	...	20	20	20	R. Kent Lodge of Antiquity, Chatham.	1723
12	...	22	21	21	Emulation, London ...	1723
...	13	23	22	22	<i>Neptune, London</i> ...	1759-1835
14	...	25	23	23	Globe, London ...	1723
...	15	26	24	24	<i>Newcastle-upon-Tyne, N.-upon-T.</i> ...	1755-1805-14
...	16	27	25	25	<i>Robert Burns, London</i> ...	1755-1810
18	...	29	27	26	Castle Lodge of Harmony, London ...	1724

³⁰ The dates to the "Moderns" are from the "Freemason's (Grand Lodge) Calendar and Pocket Book."

³¹ The "Ancient" Lodges are in *italics*.

No. 31 not allotted A.D. 1832, neither was No. 243.

Moderns 1813	Ancients 1813	Nos. as Altered from			TITLES AND LOCATION A.D. 1878.	Date of Warrants
		1814	1832	1863		
...	21	33	29	27	<i>Egyptian, London</i>	1755-1811
21	...	34	30	28	Old King's Arms, London	1725
22	...	35	32	29	St. Alban's, London... ..	1727
...	23	36	33	30	<i>United Mariners, London</i>	1753-77
...	24	37	34	31	<i>United Industrious, Canterbury</i>	1755-1806
...	25	38	35	32	<i>St. George's, Liverpool</i>	1753-1836
27	...	42	38	33	Britannic, London	1730
...	31	47	40	34	<i>Mount Moriah, London</i>	1754-75
31	...	48	41	35	Medina, Cowes	1731
...	33	50	43	36	<i>Glamorgan, Cardiff</i>	1753-77
33	...	51	44	37	Anchor and Hope, Bolton	1731
...	35	52	45	38	<i>Union, Chichester</i>	1812-28
35	...	53	46	39	St. John the Baptist, Exeter	1731
...	36	54	47	40	<i>Derwent, Hastings</i>	1755-1813
36	...	55	48	41	Royal Cumberland, Bath	1733
37	...	57	50	42	Relief, Bury, Lancashire	1733
38	...	58	51	43	St. Paul's, Birmingham	1733
...	39	59	52	44	<i>Friendship, Manchester</i>	1755-1835
41	...	61	53	45	Strong Man, London	1734
43	...	62	54	46	Old Union, London	1735
...	44	63	55	47	<i>Newstead, Nottingham</i>	1755-63
44	...	64	56	48	Industry, Gateshead	1735
...	46	65	57	49	<i>Gihon, London</i>	1756-1810
...	47	66	58	50	<i>Knights of Malta, Hinckley</i>	1756-64
47	...	67	59	51	Angel, Colchester	1735
48	...	68	60	52	Union, Norwich	1736
...	49	69	61	53	<i>Royal Sussex, Bath</i>	1762-1812
...	50	70	62	54	<i>Hope, Rochdale</i>	1765-1813
50	...	71	63	55	Constitutional, London	1736
51	...	72	64	56	Howard L. of Brotherly Love, Arundel.	1736
...	53	73	65	57	<i>Humber, Hull</i>	1756-75
54	...	75	66	58	Felicity, London	1737
57	...	79	70	59	Royal Naval, London... ..	1738
60	...	82	72	60	Peace and Harmony, London	1738
61	...	84	73	61	Probity, Halifax, Yorkshire	1738
...	62	85	75	62	<i>Social, Manchester</i>	1757-1811
...	63	86	76	63	<i>St. Mary's, London</i>	1757
63	...	87	77	64	Fortitude, Manchester	1738
...	68	91	78	65	<i>Prosperity, London</i>	1758-1810

Moderns	Ancients	Nos. as Altered from			TITLES AND LOCATION A.D. 1878	Date of Warrants
		1814	1832	1863		
68	...	92	79	66	Grenadier's, London...	1739
70	...	93	80	67	Star in the East, Calcutta...	1740
...	72	95	81	68	<i>Royal Clarence, Bristol</i> ...	1772-1824
72	...	96	82	69	Unity, London ...	1742
...	74	98	83	70	<i>St. John's, Plymouth</i> ...	1759-71
76	...	99	84	71	Unity, Lowestoft ..	1747
...	77	100	85	72	<i>Royal Jubilee, London</i> ...	1810
...	81	104	87	73	<i>Mount Lebanon, Southwark</i> ...	1760-94
...	83	105	88	74	<i>Athol, Birmingham</i> ...	1774-1811
87	...	110	89	75	Love and Honour, Falmouth ...	1751
...	88	111	90	76	<i>Economy, Winchester</i> ...	1761-1801
89	...	113	91	77	Freedom, Gravesend ...	1751
92	...	115	92	78	Imperial George, Middleton ...	1752
...	93	116	93	79	<i>Pythagorean, Greenwich</i> ...	1761-1813
...	94	118	95	80	<i>St. John's, Sunderland</i> ...	1776-1805
...	96	120	96	81	<i>Doric, Woodbridge</i> ...	1762-1812
96	...	121	97	82	Foundation, Cheltenham...	1753
97	...	122	98	83	United L. of Prudence, London ...	1753
...	98	123	99	84	<i>Doyle's L. of Fellowship, Guernsey</i> ...	1762-1807
99	...	124	100	85	Faithful, Harleston, Norfolk ...	1753
101	...	126	101	86	Loyalty, Prescott, Lancashire ...	1753
..	104	128	103	87	<i>Vitruvian, Lambeth</i> ...	1762-1810
106	...	131	105	88	Scientific, Cambridge ...	1754
111	...	136	106	89	Unanimity, Dukinfield, Cheshire ...	1754
...	113	138	107	90	<i>St. John's, London</i> ...	1763
117	...	142	108	91	Regularity, London ...	1755
118	...	143	109	92	Moir, London ...	1755
120	...	145	110	93	Social, Norwich ...	1755
121	...	146	111	94	Phoenix, Sunderland ...	1755
...	128	151	112	95	<i>Eastern Star, London</i> ...	1765-1802
128	...	152	113	96	Burlington, London ...	1756
129	...	153	114	97	Palatine, Sunderland...	1757
...	130	154	115	98	<i>St. Martin's, Burslem</i> ...	1764-1805
131	...	156	116	99	Shakspeare, London ...	1757
133	...	159	117	100	Friendship, Great Yarmouth...	1757
...	136	163	118	101	<i>Temple, London</i> ...	1813
136	...	164	119	102	Unanimity, Walsham ...	1758
137	...	167	120	103	Beaufort, Bristol ...	1758
...	139	168	121	104	<i>St. John, Stockport</i> ...	1765

Moderns 1813	Ancients 1813	Nos. as Altered from			TITLES AND LOCATION A.D. 1878.	Date of Warrants
		1814	1832	1863		
140	...	170	122	105	Fortitude. Plymouth..	1759
141	...	171	123	106	Sun, Exmouth, Devon	1759
...	142	172	124	107	<i>Philanthropic, King's Lynn...</i>	1774-1810
142	...	173	125	108	London, London	1760
143	...	174	126	109	Industry and Perseverance, Calcutta	1761
...	144	175	127	110	<i>Loyal Cambrian, Merthyr Tydvil</i>	1768-1810
144	...	176	128	111	Restoration, Darlington	1761
146	...	178	129	112	St. George's, Exeter...	1762
...	147	179	130	113	<i>Unanimity, Preston</i>	1767-1823
147	...	180	131	114	British Union, Ipswich	1762
...	148	181	132	115	<i>St. John's, Gibraltar</i>	1774-1877
149	...	182	133	116	Royal Lancashire, Colne	1762
...	153	186	135	117	<i>Salopian L. of Charity, Shrewsbury...</i>	1771-1810-20
...	157	190	138	119	<i>Sun, Square and Compasses, Whitehaven</i>	1768
160	...	196	141	120	Palladian, Hereford	1762
...	163	200	142	121	<i>Mount Sinai, Penzance</i>	1771-1813
165	...	202	144	123	Lennox, Richmond, Yorkshire	1763
166	...	204	146	124	Marquis of Granby, Durham...	1763
...	168	205	147	125	<i>Prince Edwin's, Hythe, Kent</i>	1771
168	...	206	148	126	Silent Temple, Burnley	1763
169	...	207	149	127	Union, Margate	1763
...	171	209	150	128	<i>Prince Edwin's, Bury, Lancashire</i>	1771
173	...	211	151	129	Union, Kendal	1764
...	174	212	152	130	<i>Royal Gloucester, Southampton</i>	1772
...	175	213	153	131	<i>Fortitude, Truro...</i>	1772-1826
175	...	214	154	132	Unity, Ringwood, Hants	1764
176	...	215	155	133	Harmony, Faversham	1764
180	...	218	156	134	Caledonian, London	1764
181	...	219	157	135	Perpetual Friendship, Bridgwater	1764
182	...	220	158	136	Good Report, London	1765
187	...	229	160	137	Amity, Poole	1765
189	...	232	162	139	Britannia, Sheffield	1765
191	...	234	164	140	St. George's, Greenwich	1765
...	192	235	165	141	<i>Faith, London...</i>	1774
...	193	237	166	142	<i>St. Thomas, do.</i>	1775
...	194	239	167	143	<i>Middlesex, do.</i>	1775
194	...	240	168	144	St. Luke's, do.	1765
...	195	241	169	145	<i>Prudent Brethren, do.</i>	1775
...	196	242	170	146	<i>Antiquity, Bolton</i>	1776

Moderns 1813	Ancients 1813	Nos. as Altered from			TITLES AND LOCATION A.D. 1878	Date of Warrants
		1814	1832	1863		
...	198	245	172	147	<i>Justice, Deptford</i>	1777
198	...	246	173	148	Lodge of Lights, Warrington	1765
...	199	247	174	149	<i>Peace, Meltham, Yorkshire</i>	1777-1821
199	...	248	175	150	Perfect Unanimity, Madras	1765
...	200	249	176	151	<i>Albany, Newport, Isle of Wight</i>	1777
...	201	250	177	152	<i>Virtue, Manchester</i>	1796
...	202	251	178	153	<i>Inhabitants, Gibraltar</i>	1777
202	...	252	179	154	Unanimity, Wakefield, Yorkshire	1766
...	204	255	181	155	<i>Perseverance, Liverpool</i>	1777
...	205	256	182	156	<i>Harmony, Plymouth</i>	1778-1804
205	...	257	183	157	Bedford, London	1766
...	207	259	184	158	<i>Adam's, Sheerness</i>	1778-97
...	208	260	185	159	<i>Brunswick, Plymouth</i>	1779
210	...	264	186	160	True Friendship, Rochford.. ..	1766
211	...	266	188	162	Cadogan, London	1766
212	...	267	189	163	Integrity, Manchester	1767
...	213	268	190	164	<i>Perseverance, Sidmouth</i>	1781-1813
217	...	274	194	165	Honour and Generosity, London	1767
218	...	275	195	166	Union, do.	1767
221	...	278	196	167	St. John's, Hampstead	1767
...	222	279	197	168	<i>Mariners', Guernsey</i>	1784
...	225	281	198	169	<i>Temperance, Deptford</i>	1784
226	...	283	199	170	All Soul's, Weymouth	1767
...	227	284	200	171	<i>Amity, Greenwich</i>	1784
228	...	287	201	172	Old Concord, London.. ..	1768
...	231	289	202	173	<i>Phoenix, do.</i>	1785
231	...	290	203	174	Sincerity, do.	1768
...	232	291	204	175	<i>East Medina, Ryde</i>	1786-1813
232	...	292	205	176	Caveac, London	1768
...	234	293	206	177	<i>Domestic, do.</i>	1786
...	235	294	207	178	<i>Antiquity, Wigan</i>	1786
236	...	296	209	179	Manchester, London... ..	1768
...	239	299	211	180	<i>St. James' Union, do.</i>	1787
239	...	300	212	181	Universal, do.	1768
242	...	305	215	183	Unity, do.	1769
...	243	306	216	184	<i>U. Chatham L. of Benevolence, Brompton</i>	1787-1833
...	244	308	218	185	<i>Tranquillity, London</i>	1787
...	245	309	219	186	<i>Industry, do.</i>	1788
248	...	314	221	187	Royal Sussex L. of Hospitality, Bristol	1769

Moderns 1813	Ancients 1813	Nos. as Altered from			TITLES AND LOCATION A.D. 1878	Date of Warrants
1813	1813	1814	1832	1863		
...	253	319	223	188	<i>Zoppa, London</i>	1789
254	...	320	224	189	<i>Sincerity, East Stonehouse</i>	1769
...	255	321	225	190	<i>Oak, London</i>	1789
255	...	322	226	191	<i>St. John, Bury, Lancashire</i>	1769
...	258	325	227	192	<i>Lion and Lamb, London</i>	1789
...	259	327	228	193	<i>Confidence, do.</i>	1790-1878
...	261	329	229	194	<i>St. Paul's, do.</i>	1790
261	...	330	230	195	<i>Hengist, Bournemouth, Hants</i>	1770
...	263	333	232	196	<i>Albion, Barbadoes</i>	1790
263	...	334	233	197	<i>Jerusalem, London</i>	1771
...	264	335	234	198	<i>Percy, do.</i>	1791
...	266	336	235	199	<i>Peace and Harmony, Dover</i>	1791
...	267	337	236	200	<i>Old Globe, Scarborough</i>	1791
...	268	338	237	201	<i>Jordan, London</i>	1810
268	...	339	238	202	<i>Friendship, Devonport</i>	1771
...	276	348	245	203	<i>Ancient Union, Liverpool</i>	1792
...	278	351	246	204	<i>Caledonian, Manchester</i>	1793
...	280	353	247	205	<i>Israel, London</i>	1793
280	...	354	248	206	<i>Friendship, do.</i>	1772
...	283	357	250	207	<i>Royal, Kingston, Jamaica</i>	1794
283	...	358	251	208	<i>Three Grand Principles, Dewsbury</i>	1772
...	284	359	252	209	<i>Etonian, Windsor</i>	1794-1813
...	289	366	254	210	<i>Duke of Athol, Denton, near Manchester</i>	1795
...	290	367	255	211	<i>St. Michael's London</i>	1795
...	292	370	257	212	<i>Euphrates, do.</i>	1812-35
...	294	374	258	213	<i>Perseverance, Norwich</i>	1795-1876
...	295	375	259	214	<i>Hope & Unity, Brentwood</i>	1796
...	297	378	261	215	<i>Commerce, Haslingden</i>	1796
...	299	380	263	216	<i>Harmonic, Liverpool</i>	1796
...	300	381	264	217	<i>Stability, London</i>	1797
...	301	383	265	218	<i>True Friendship, Calcutta</i>	1796
301	...	384	266	219	<i>Prudence, Todmorden</i>	1774
...	302	385	267	220	<i>Harmony, Garston, Lancashire</i>	1797
...	303	386	268	221	<i>St. John's, Bolton</i>	1797
...	305	388	269	222	<i>St. Andrew's, London</i>	1797
...	306	389	270	223	<i>Charity, Plymouth</i>	1797
...	307	390	271	224	<i>Atlantic Phoenix, Hamilton, Bermuda</i>	1797
...	309	393	272	225	<i>St. Luke's, Ipswich</i>	1797-1803
...	310	394	273	226	<i>Benevolence, Littleborough</i>	1797

Moderns 1813	Ancients 1813	Nos. as Altered from			TITLES AND LOCATION A.D. 1878	Date of Warrants
		1814	1832	1863		
...	312	397	275	227	<i>Ionic, London</i>	1810
...	314	399	276	228	<i>United Strength, do.</i>	1798
...	317	402	279	229	<i>Humility with Fortitude, Calcutta</i>	1798
...	320	405	280	230	<i>Fidelity, Devonport</i>	1799
321	...	407	281	231	<i>St. Andrew's, London</i>	1776
...	323	410	282	232	<i>Marine, Calcutta</i>	1801
...	324	411	283	233	<i>Prince Alfred, Somerset, Bermuda</i>	1801
...	325	413	284	234	<i>Anchor and Hope, Calcutta</i>	1801
330	...	421	286	235	<i>Nine Muses, London</i>	1777
331	...	423	287	236	<i>York, York</i>	1777
333	...	427	288	237	<i>Indefatigable, Swansea</i>	1777
340	...	435	289	238	<i>Pilgrim, London</i>	1779
...	342	438	291	239	<i>Friendly, Kingston, Jamaica</i>	1809
343	...	440	292	240	<i>St. Hilda, South Shields</i>	1780
344	...	442	294	241	<i>Merchants, Liverpool</i>	1780
348	...	447	298	242	<i>St. George's, Doncaster</i>	1780
...	349	448	299	243	<i>Loyalty, Guernsey</i>	1810
...	352	452	302	244	<i>Yarborough, Jersey</i>	1812
...	355	457	306	245	<i>Mechanics, do.</i>	1813
...	357	461	307	246	<i>Royal Union, Cheltenham</i>	1813
...	358	462	308	247	<i>Union, George Town, Demerara, S.A.</i> ³²	1813
360	...	465	309	248	<i>True Love and Unity, Brixham</i>	1782
362	...	466	310	249	<i>Mariners, Liverpool</i>	1783
363	...	467	311	250	<i>Minerva, Hull</i>	1783
365	...	469	312	251	<i>Loyal, Barnstaple</i>	1783
369	...	471	313	252	<i>Harmonic, Dudley</i>	1784
379	...	475	315	253	<i>Tyrian, Derby</i>	1785
382	...	476	316	254	<i>Trinity, Coventry</i>	1785
384	...	477	317	255	<i>Harmony, Richmond, Surrey</i>	1785
390	...	481	318	256	<i>Unions, London</i>	1785
395	...	484	319	257	<i>Phoenix, Portsmouth</i>	1786
407	...	489	322	258	<i>Amphibious, Heckmondwike</i>	1787
412	...	493	324	259	<i>Prince of Wales, London</i>	1787
420	...	494	325	260	<i>L. of the Rock, Trichinopoly, Madras</i>	1787
433	...	497	327	261	<i>Unanimity and Sincerity, Taunton</i>	1788
434	...	498	328	262	<i>Salopian, Shrewsbury</i>	1788
435	...	499	329	263	<i>Bank of England, London</i>	1788
436	...	500	330	264	<i>Nelson of the Nile, Batley</i>	1788

³² Last of the "Ancient" Lodges in existence. No. 463 was on the Roll, A.D. 1814, but soon collapsed.
No. 464 was not allotted.

Moderns 1813	Ancients 1813	Nos. as Altered from			TITLES AND LOCATION A.D. 1878.	Date of Warrants
		1814	1832	1863		
439	...	503	332	265	Royal Yorkshire, Keighley	1788
441	...	505	333	266	Naphthali, Heywood, Lancashire...	1788
442	...	506	334	267	Unity, Macclesfield	1788
443	...	507	335	268	Union, Ashton-under-Lyne	1788
444	...	508	336	269	Fidelity, Blackburn	1788
449	...	509	337	270	R. L. of Faith & Friendship, Berkeley	1789
452	...	511	338	271	Royal Clarence, Brighton... ..	1789
453	...	512	339	272	Harmony, Main Ridge, Boston... ..	1789
455	...	514	340	273	Universal Charity, Madras	1789
458	...	515	341	274	Tranquillity, Newchurch, Lancashire ...	1789
461	...	517	342	275	Harmony, Huddersfield	1789
462	...	518	343	276	Good Fellowship, Chelmsford	1789
463	...	519	344	277	Friendship, Oldham, Lancashire... ..	1789
465	...	520	345	278	Friendship, Gibraltar	1789
471	...	525	348	279	St. John's, Leicester	1790
483	...	526	349	280	Worcester, Worcester	1790
484	...	527	350	281	Fortitude, Leonard Gate, Lancaster ...	1790
487	...	529	351	282	Bedford, The Abbey, Tavistock	1790
488	...	530	352	283	Amity, Haslingden, Lancashire	1791
501	...	536	356	284	Shakspeare, Warwick	1792
502	...	537	357	285	Love and Honour, Shepton Mallet ...	1792
504	...	539	358	286	Samaritan, Bacup, Lancashire	1792
509	...	543	361	287	Unanimity, Churchgate, Stockport ...	1792
511	...	545	363	288	Harmony, Todmorden	1792
512	...	546	364	289	Fidelity, Carlton Hill, Leeds... ..	1792
513	...	547	365	290	Huddersfield, Huddersfield	1793
517	...	550	367	291	Rural Philanthropic, Highbridge... ..	1793
518	...	551	368	292	Sincerity, Liverpool	1793
520	...	553	370	293	King's Friends, Nantwich	1793
525	...	554	371	294	Constitutional, Beverley, Yorkshire...	1793
526	...	555	372	295	Combermere L. of Union, Macclesfield	1793
527	...	556	373	296	Royal Brunswick, Sheffield	1793
530	...	557	374	297	Witham, Lincoln	1793
532	...	559	375	298	Harmony, Rochdale	1793
535	...	561	376	299	Emulation, Dartford, Kent	1794
536	...	562	377	300	Minerva, Ashton-under-Lyne... ..	1794
537	...	563	378	301	Apollo, Alcester, Warwickshire... ..	1794
539	...	565	379	302	Hope, Bradford, Yorkshire	1794
540	...	566	380	303	Benevolent, Teignmouth	1794

Moderns 1813	Ancients 1813	Nos. as Altered from			TITLE3 AND LOCATION A.D. 1878	Date of Warrants
		1814	1832	1863		
542	...	568	382	304	Philanthropic, Leeds	1794
544	...	569	383	305	Apollo, Beccles	1794
546	...	571	384	306	Alfred, Leeds	1795
549	...	573	385	307	P. Frederick, Hebden Bridge, nr. Halifax	1796
550	...	574	386	308	Prince George, Bottoms, Eastwood ..	1796
551	...	575	387	309	Harmony, Fareham	1797
555	...	579	389	310	Union, Carlisle	1797
557	...	581	390	311	South Saxon, Lewes	1797
561	...	583	391	312	Lion, West Cliff, Whitby	1797
564	...	585	392	313	United Friends, Great Yarmouth ..	1797
565	...	586	393	314	Peace and Unity, Preston	1797
566	...	587	394	315	Royal York, Brighton	1797
574	...	593	396	316	Unity, Peace & Concrd, 2 nd Batt. 1 st R. S.	1798
580	...	599	399	317	Affability, Manchester	1799
582	...	600	400	318	True and Faithful, Helston	1799
584	...	602	401	319	New Forest, Lymington	1799
585	...	603	402	320	Loyalty, Mottram, Cheshire	1799
599	...	606	403	321	Unity, Crewes, Cheshire	1806
600	...	607	404	322	Peace, Stockport	1806
601	...	608	405	323	Concord, Stockport	1806
602	...	609	406	324	Moirs, Staleybridge, Cheshire	1806
605	...	612	407	325	St. John's, Salford, Lancashire	1809
606	...	613	408	326	Moirs, Bristol	1809
607	...	614	409	327	Wigton, St. John's, Wigton, Cumberland	1809
616	...	623	411	328	St. John's, Torquay	1810
617	...	624	412	329	Brotherly Love, Yeovil	1810
618	...	625	413	330	One and All, Bodmin	1810
620	...	627	415	331	Phoenix, Honour and Prudence, Truro	1810
622	...	629	417	332	Virtue and Silence, Hadleigh, Suffolk ..	1811
628	...	636	418	333	Royal Preston, Preston	1811
629	...	637	419	334	British, Cape Town, Cape of Good Hope	1811
632	...	639	420	335	Rectitude, Corsham, Wilts	1812
633	...	640	421	336	Benevolence, Marple, near Stockport ..	1812
635	...	642	422	337	Candour, Upper Mill, Yorkshire	1812
637	...	644	423	338	Vitruvian, Ross, Herefordshire	1813
640	...	647	424	339	Unanimity, Penwith ³³	1813

33 Last Lodge warranted by the regular Grand Lodge ("Moderns.")

List of Lodges in existence at the Union of December, 1813,

BUT SUBSEQUENTLY ERASED FROM THE ROLL.

Moderns 1813	Ancients 1813	Nos. as Altered from			TITLES AND LOCATION A.D. 1814
1813	1813	1814	1832	1863	
...	9	17	17	17	<i>Royal Artillery, Quebec</i> ³⁴
11	...	21	...	...	King's Arms, Wandsworth
13	...	24	...	...	Fraternal Lodge, Deal
17	...	28	26	...	Lodge of Antiquity, Portsea
19	...	30	28	...	Philanthropy, Stockton-on-Tees
...	20	31	...	...	<i>Freemasons' Hall, Liverpool</i>
20	...	32	...	...	Lodge of Cordiality, Fulham
25	...	39	36	...	Castle Lodge, Tower Street, London
26	...	40	37	...	Corner Stone, F.M.H., London ³⁵
...	27	41	...	...	<i>Prince Edward, Gateshead, Durham</i>
28	...	43	...	...	Alpha, Kensington Palace
...	29	44	39	...	<i>Union, Deal</i>
29	...	45	...	...	Fortitude, Burnham, Essex
30	...	46	...	...	Sociable, Cheapside, London
32	...	49	42	...	Unity, Werneth, near Oldham
...	37	56	49	...	<i>King's Arms Tavern, Soho, London</i>
...	41	60	...	...	<i>The Windmill Inn, Chelmsford</i>
...	54	74	...	...	<i>The Unicorn, Wigan, Lancashire</i>
55	...	76	67	...	Loyal Vacation, F.M.H., Wivelscombe
...	56	77	68	...	<i>Quebec, Lower Canada</i>
56	...	78	69	...	Mother Lodge, St. Christopher's, Basseterre
58	...	80	71	...	Royal Chester Lodge, Chester
...	59	81	...	...	<i>Tholfordd Lodge, Haverfordwest</i>
...	61	83	...	...	<i>Spurn & Humber, F.M.H., Great Grimsby</i>
...	64	88	...	...	<i>Duke of Cumberland, Whitstable</i>
66	...	89	...	...	Sincerity, Tooley Street, London
67	...	90	...	...	Peace and Plenty, Tooley Street, London

³⁴ Many Lodges, as No. 17, have since 1813 been removed from the Roll, but are still in existence under Foreign Grand Lodges.

³⁵ United with No. 5, London, A.D. 1843.

LIST OF EXTINCT "UNION" LODGES.

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Moderns 1813	Ancients 1813	Nos. as Altered from			TITLES AND LOCATION A.D. 1814
		1814	1832	1863	
...	70	94	...	...	<i>St. George's Lodge, Berwick-upon-Tweed</i>
...	73	97	...	...	<i>Abiff's Lodge, Saxmundham, Suffolk</i>
...	79	101	...	...	<i>Falstaff Tavern, Portsmouth</i>
79	...	102	...	...	Prince George, Plymouth
80	...	103	...	...	Black Bull, Norwich
...	84	106	...	...	<i>United Lodge of Friendship, Fowey</i>
84	...	107	...	...	Clarence Lodge, St. Christophers
86	...	108	...	...	Swaffham, Swaffham, Norfolk
...	87	109	...	...	<i>Good Intent, Stamford</i>
88	...	112	...	...	Star Tavern, Great Yarmouth
...	91	114	...	...	<i>The George Inn, Leicester</i>
93	...	117	...	...	The Steward's Lodge, F.M.H., Madras
95	...	119	...	...	Old Cumberland, Golden Square, London
...	101	125	...	...	<i>Fifth Battalion, Royal Artillery</i>
103	...	127	102	...	Druids' Love and Liberality, Redruth
104	...	129	104	...	Phœnix, Stowmarket
105	...	130	...	...	Harmony and Industry, Ingalestone
...	107	132	104	...	<i>White Head Inn, Newcastle-upon-Tyne</i> ³⁶
...	109	133	...	...	<i>Friendly Brothers, Newcastle, Stafford</i>
110	...	134	...	...	Loge de l'Esperance, F.M.H., London
...	111	135	...	...	<i>Woolpack Inn, Colchester</i>
...	112	137	...	...	<i>In the Fiftieth Regiment</i>
113	...	139	...	...	Gloucester, Portsea
115	...	140	...	...	Sea Captains', Liverpool
...	116	141	...	...	<i>Orange, Guernsey</i>
...	120	144	...	...	<i>2nd Regiment of Lancashire Militia</i>
...	122	147	...	...	<i>Virtue, Reading</i>
123	...	148	...	...	Loyal British, Chester
...	124	149	...	...	<i>The Sea Lion, Hanley</i>
...	126	150	...	...	<i>Ancient Britons', Cacrphilly, Wales</i>
...	131	155	...	...	<i>Derwent, Buckland, Northumberland</i>
...	132	157	...	...	——— <i>Morton-Hampstead, Devon</i>
...	133	158	...	...	<i>St. Cuthbert, F.M.H., Tweedmouth</i>
...	134	160	...	...	<i>White Lodge, Staffordshire Potteries</i>
134	...	161	...	...	Apollo and St. George, London
...	135	162	...	...	<i>Royal Cambrian, Newport</i>
137	...	165	...	...	Unity, Crediton, Devon

³⁶ Erased in 1829. Renewed 1841, at *Barbadoes*, and finally erased in 1862.

Moderns 1813	Ancients 1813	Nos. as Altered from			TITLES AND LOCATION A.D. 1814
		1814	1832	1863	
...	138	166	...	...	<i>Twelve Brothers, Portsea</i>
...	140	169	...	...	<i>Lord Delavel's Lodge, Ford, Northumberland</i>
...	145	177	...	...	<i>Percy, F.M.H., Morpeth</i>
...	150	183	134	...	<i>Temple, Folkestone</i>
150	...	184	...	...	<i>St. Alban's, Birmingham</i>
...	154	187	136	...	<i>Concord, Whitehaven</i>
...	155	188	137	118	<i>St. Andrew's, Halifax, Nova Scotia</i>
...	156	189	...	...	<i>Royal Horse Artillery, Colchester</i>
157	...	191	...	...	<i>Royal Navy, Deal</i>
...	158	192	...	...	<i>Union, Carmarthen</i>
158	...	193	139	...	<i>Friendship, Lyme Regis</i>
...	159	194	...	...	<i>Mitre Tavern, Hatten Garden, London</i>
...	160	195	...	...	<i>Hiram, Pontypool, Monmouth</i>
...	161	197	...	...	<i>St. Paul's, Monkwearmouth</i>
...	162	198	...	...	<i>Jerusalem, Bristol</i>
162	...	199	...	...	<i>Union, Nottingham</i>
...	165	201	143	122	<i>Derbyshire, Buxton</i>
...	166	203	145	...	<i>King's Head Inn, Norwich</i>
...	170	208	...	...	<i>The Crown, Wigton, Cumberland</i>
171	...	210	...	...	<i>Royal, St. James' St. London</i>
178	...	216	...	...	<i>Constitutional Attachment, Southwark</i>
...	179	217	...	...	<i>St. David's, Berwick-upon-Tweed</i>
...	183	221	...	...	<i>9th Regiment of Foot</i>
183	...	222	...	...	<i>British Social, Finsbury</i>
184	...	223	...	...	<i>Lusitanian, F.M.T., London</i>
...	185	224	...	...	<i>Crown, Bicester, Oxford</i>
185	...	225	...	...	<i>Royal Jubilee, Leicester-Square, London</i>
...	186	226	159	...	<i>London, Newfoundland</i>
186	...	227	...	...	<i>Gothic, Harwich, Essex</i>
...	187	228	...	...	<i>9th Battalion Royal Artillery</i>
188	...	230	...	...	<i>Corinthian and Constitutional, Honiton</i>
...	189	231	161	138	<i>All Saints, Wooler, Northumberland</i>
...	191	233	163	...	<i>1st Battalion, 91st Regiment</i>
192	...	236	...	...	<i>Union, Norwich</i>
193	...	238	...	...	<i>Royal Edwin, Bury St. Edmunds</i>
196	...	243	...	...	<i>Perfect Friendship, Bath</i>
...	197	244	171	...	<i>Love and Unity, Falmouth</i>
...	200	253	180	...	<i>Love and Unity, Dover</i>
203	...	254	...	...	<i>Scientific, Crewkerne</i>

Moderns 1813	Ancients 1813	Nos. as Altered from			TITLES AND LOCATION A.D. 1814
1813	1813	1814	1832	1863	
206	...	258	...	...	Patriotic, Croydon
208	...	261	...	...	St. Nicholas, Newcastle-upon-Tyne ³⁷
...	209	262	...	...	<i>R. O. Regiment, Staffordshire Militia</i>
209	...	263	...	...	Sion, North Shields
...	211	265	187	161	<i>St. John's, Halifax, Nova Scotia</i>
213	...	269	191	...	Royal York Union, Bristol
...	215	270	192	...	<i>Royal Cumberland Militia</i>
215	...	271	...	...	Morality, Great Queen Street, London
...	216	272	193	...	<i>East Devon Regiment of Militia</i>
...	217	273	...	...	<i>Masons' Arms, Whitehaven</i>
...	220	276	...	...	<i>Provincial Grand Lodge, Gibraltar</i>
...	221	277	...	...	<i>Crown and Anvil, Minorities, London</i>
224	...	280	...	...	<i>Amity, Steeton, in Craven, Yorkshire</i>
...	226	282	...	...	<i>Red Lion, Greenwich</i>
227	...	285	...	...	Friendship, Barking, Essex
...	228	286	...	...	<i>North Devon Militia</i>
...	230	288	...	...	<i>Red Lion, Woolwich</i> ³⁸
235	...	295	208	...	Godolphin, St. Mary's, Scilly
...	237	297	...	...	<i>Hirsel, Berwickshire Militia</i>
...	238	298	210	...	<i>Angel, Chorley, Lancashire</i>
...	240	301	213	...	<i>Queen's Head, Soho, London</i>
...	241	302	214	182	<i>St. John's, Quebec, Lower Canada</i>
241	...	303	...	...	Hope, Stourbridge, Worcestershire
...	242	304	...	...	<i>F.M.H. Nassau, New Providence</i>
243	...	307	217	...	Royal George, Bridport
...	246	310	...	...	<i>Green Dragon, Tipton, Worcestershire</i>
246	...	311	...	...	Virtue, Bath
...	247	312	220	...	<i>Benevolent, St. John's, Newfoundland</i>
...	248	313	...	...	<i>Seventy-Sixth Regiment</i>
...	249	315	222	...	<i>Prince Edwin's Lodge, Woodbridge</i>
249	...	316	...	...	St. Peter's Lodge, Newington Butts, Surrey
...	250	317	...	...	<i>Placentia, Newfoundland</i>
...	252	318	...	...	<i>Twenty-Third Regiment</i>
...	256	323	...	...	<i>Arimathea, Weymouth</i>
...	257	324	...	...	<i>Union Lodge, Kingston, Jamaica</i>
258	...	326	...	...	Prosperity, Cornhill, London

³⁷ Joined No. 26, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, A.D. 1814.

³⁸ United with No. 13, Woolwich, A.D. 1826.

Moderns 1813	Ancients 1813	Nos as Altered from			TITLES AND LOCATION A.D. 1814
		1814	1832	1863	
...	260	328	...	...	<i>Royal Marine, Chatham</i> ³⁹
...	262	331	...	...	<i>Seventh Regiment, Light Dragoons</i>
262	...	332	231	...	Concord, Barnard Castle
...	269	340	239	...	<i>St. John's, Windsor</i>
...	270	341	...	...	<i>Elm Tree Inn, Devizes</i>
...	272	342	240	...	<i>Angel, Guildford</i>
...	273	343	...	...	<i>Provincial Grand Lodge, Quebec</i>
273	...	344	244	...	Harmony, Carlisle
...	274	345	...	...	<i>Prov. Grand Lodge, Montreal, Upper Canada</i>
274	...	346	242	...	Fort Marlborough, East Indies
...	275	347	244	...	<i>Fidelity, Manchester</i>
...	277	349	...	...	<i>Golden Lane, St. Luke's, London</i>
277	...	350	...	...	Torbay, Paignton, Devon
...	279	352	...	...	<i>Stockport, Cheshire</i>
...	281	355	...	...	<i>Harmony, Kingston, Jamaica</i>
...	282	356	249	...	<i>Wiltshire Regiment of Militia</i>
284	...	360	253	...	Royal Edmund, Bury St. Edmunds
...	285	361	...	...	<i>Seventeenth Regiment of Light Dragoons</i>
...	286	362	...	...	<i>Union, Bridge Town, Barbadoes</i>
...	287	363	...	...	<i>Fortitude, St. Heliers, Jersey</i>
...	288	364	...	...	<i>Amity, Kingston, Jamaica</i>
288	...	365	...	...	Unanimity, Calcutta
290	...	368	256	...	Apollo, Merchants' Hall, York
...	291	369	...	...	<i>Parkhurst Barracks, Isle of Wight</i>
292	...	371	...	...	Anchor and Hope, Calcutta
...	293	372	...	...	<i>Vine Inn, Exeter</i>
293	...	373	...	...	Humility with Fortitude, Calcutta
295	...	376	...	...	Union, Gateshead, Durham
...	296	377	260	...	<i>Union, Bengal Street, Manchester</i> ⁴⁰
...	298	379	262	...	<i>Eighty-Fifth Regiment</i>
300	...	382	...	...	Liberty and Sincerity, Wellington
...	304	387	...	...	<i>Fortune of War, Woolwich</i>
...	308	391	...	...	<i>Concord, Barbadoes</i>
308	...	392	...	...	St. Bede's, Morpeth
310	...	395	...	...	Durnovarian, Dorchester
...	311	396	274	...	<i>Sixth Inniskilling Regiment of Dragoons</i>
312	...	398	...	...	Sun and Sector, Workington

³⁹ United with No. 216, Chatham, A.D. 1833.⁴⁰ United with No. 152, Manchester.

LIST OF EXTINCT "UNION" LODGES.

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Moderns 1813	Ancients 1813	Nos. as Altered from			TITLES AND LOCATION A.D. 1814
		1814	1832	1863	
314	...	400	277	...	True and Faithful, Sudbury
...	316	401	278	...	Royal Lebanon, Gloucester
...	318	403	...	...	The Harrow, Brompton, Kent ⁴¹
...	319	404	...	...	Lisbon, in Garrison
...	321	406	...	...	Ninety-First Regiment
...	322	408	...	...	Seventy-Eighth Regiment
322	...	409	...	...	Royal York Lodge of Perseverance, C. Guards ⁴²
324	...	412	...	...	Royal Oak, Ripon, Yorkshire
325	...	414	...	...	Honour, Kensington, London
...	326	415	...	...	Garrison, Cape Breton, North America
326	...	416	...	...	Industrious, Canterbury ⁴³
...	327	417	285	...	Etruscan, Stoke, Staffordshire
...	328	418	...	...	Royal Marine Lodge, Woolwich ⁴⁴
...	329	419	...	...	Sixth Battalion Royal Artillery
329	...	420	...	...	United Friendship, Northfleet, Kent
...	331	422	...	...	Mount Horeb, Barbadoes
...	332	424	...	...	Second Battalion Fifty-Eighth Regiment
332	...	425	...	...	Social, Malden, Essex
...	333	426	...	...	Ninety-Second Regiment
...	334	428	...	...	Harmony, Guernsey
...	335	429	...	...	— Jersey
...	336	430	...	...	Buckingham Arms, Stonehouse, Plymouth
...	337	431	...	...	Unity, Guernsey
...	338	432	...	...	First Battalion, Fourteenth Regiment
338	...	433	...	...	Northumberland, Alnwick
...	340	434	...	...	Second Battalion, Thirty-Fourth Regiment
...	341	436	290	...	Harmony, St. Helier's, Jersey
341	...	437	...	...	Fortitude, Maidstone
...	343	439	...	...	Fourth Garrison, Battalion, Guernsey
...	344	441	293	...	Neptune, Prince of Wales' Island, E.I.
...	345	443	...	...	Fourth Battalion, Royal Artillery
...	346	444	295	...	Union, Curacao
...	347	445	296	...	Second Battalion, Fourteenth Regiment
...	348	446	297	...	Sixty-Eighth Regiment
...	350	449	...	...	Charity, Royal Artificers, Jersey

⁴¹ United with No. 216 A.D. 1833.⁴² United with No. 7, London, A.D. 1832.⁴³ United with No. 37, Canterbury, A.D. 1819.⁴⁴ United with No. 13, Woolwich, A.D. 1826.

Moderns 1813	Ancients 1813	No. as 1814	Altered from 1832	from 1863	TITLES AND LOCATION A.D. 1814
...	351	450	300	...	<i>Veterans', Harwich</i>
351	...	451	...	...	Rodney, F.M.H., Kingston-upon-Hull
352	...	453	303	...	Friendship, Dartmouth
...	353	454	304	...	<i>Fifth Regiment</i>
353	...	455	...	...	Moral Reform, New Cross, Surrey
...	354	456	305	...	<i>Tenth Battalion, Royal Artillery</i>
355	...	458	...	...	Hiram, Leadenhall Street, London
...	356	459	...	...	<i>Tenth Battalion, Royal Artillery</i>
356	...	460	...	...	St. George's, East York Militia
...	359	463	...	...	<i>Chosen Friends, F.M.H., Martinique⁴⁵</i>
364	...	468	...	...	Union, Crewkerne
366	...	470	...	...	Apollo, Salisbury
371	...	472	...	...	Truth, Richmond-Green
373	...	473	314	...	Royal Gloucester, Gloucester
374	...	474	...	...	Concord, Ilfracombe
386	...	478	...	...	Thanet, Margate
387	...	479	...	...	Good Intent, Leadenhall Street, London
389	...	480	...	...	Perfect Friendship, Ipswich ⁴⁶
391	...	482	...	...	Independence, Chester
394	...	483	...	...	Friendship and Sincerity, Shaftesbury
401	...	485	...	...	Goodwill, F.M.H., Braintree
402	...	486	...	...	Sincerity, Wigan, Lancashire
403	...	487	320	...	Harmony, Ormskirk
406	...	488	321	...	St. Matthews, Barton-upon-Humber
408	...	490	323	...	Newtonian, Knaresborough
410	...	491	...	...	Trade and Navigation, Northwich
411	...	492	...	...	Unity, Longnor
422	...	495	326	...	Social Friendship, S. Thomas' Mt., C. of Coromandel
423	...	496	...	...	Prince of Wales, F.M.H., Gainsborough
437	...	501	331	...	Philanthropic, Melford, Suffolk
438	...	502	...	...	Duke of York, Bingley
440	...	504	...	...	Globe, Scarborough ⁴⁷
451	...	510	...	...	Cambrian, Brecon, South Wales
454	...	513	...	...	Beneficent, Macclesfield
459	...	516	...	...	United Pottery, Lane End, Staffordshire
466	...	521	...	...	Friendly, Fleet Street, London

⁴⁵ Believed to be the last of the "Ancient" Lodges. No. 464 cannot be traced.

⁴⁶ Joined No. 393, Ipswich, A.D. 1820.

⁴⁷ No. "Return" after 1791.

LIST OF EXTINCT "UNION" LODGES.

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Moderns 1813	Ancients 1813	Nos. as Altered from			TITLES AND LOCATION A.D. 1814
		1814	1832	1863	
468	...	522	...	...	Harmony, New Shoreham
469	...	523	346	...	Royal Clarence, Frome
470	...	524	347	...	Corinthian, Newark
485	...	528	...	...	Mercian, Ludlow, Shropshire
492	...	531	353	...	Shakspeare, High Street, Birmingham
493	...	532	...	...	Loyal and Prudent, Leeds
496	...	533	354	...	Phoenix, Rotherham, Yorkshire
497	...	534	355	...	St. George, North Shields
499	...	535	...	...	Faithful, Bideford
503	...	538	...	...	Concord, Guildhall, Southampton
505	...	540	359	...	Philanthropic, Skipton
506	...	541	...	...	Three Graces, Haworth
508	...	542	360	...	Noah's Ark, Middlewich
510	...	544	362	...	Apollo, F.M.H., Great Grimsby
514	...	548	...	...	Union, New Street, Birmingham
515	...	549	366	...	Cambridge new, Cambridge
519	...	552	369	...	Scarsdale, Chesterfield
531	...	558	...	...	Unity, Yarmouth
533	...	560	...	...	Royal Edward, Leominster
538	...	564	...	...	Unity and Friendship, Bradford, Wilts
541	...	567	381	...	Royal Regiment of Cheshire Militia
545	...	570	...	...	St. Winifred, Holywell, Flintshire
547	...	572	...	...	St. Bartholomew's Lodge, Coldfield
552	...	576	...	...	Perfect, Woolwich
553	...	577	...	...	Strict Benevolence, Wisbeach
554	...	578	388	...	Vectis of Peace and Concord, Newport
556	...	580	...	...	Ebenezer, Pately Bridge, Yorkshire
560	...	582	...	...	Prestonian Friendship, Grays Thurrock
563	...	584	...	...	Norwich Theatrical, Great Yarmouth
568	...	588	...	...	Island of St. Helena
570	...	589	...	...	Jacob's Lodge, Ramsgate
571	...	590	395	...	Truth, First Regiment of Life Guards, London
572	...	591	...	...	Attention, Lynn, Norfolk
573	...	592	...	...	Innocence and Morality, Hindon
575	...	594	...	...	Allman, Aldermanbury, London
576	...	595	...	...	Mariners', Selby
577	...	596	397	...	Three Grand Principles, Penryn
578	...	597	398	...	Industry, Bridgenorth
579	...	598	...	...	Prudence and Industry, Chard

Moderns Ancient		Nos. as Altered from			TITLES AND LOCATION A.D. 1814
1813	1813	1814	1832	1863	
583	...	601	...	...	Harmony, Hastings
595	...	604	...	...	Warren, Nottingham
596	...	605	...	...	St. Peters, Petersborough, Northampton
603	...	610	...	...	La Loge de l'Amitie des Freres Reunis, I. of Hayti
604	...	611	...	...	La Loge de l'Heureuse Reunion, I. of Hayti
608	...	615	...	...	Phœnician, Collumpton
609	...	616	...	...	St. Andrew's, Whittlesea
610	...	617	...	...	Orange, Guernsey
611	...	618	...	...	Mariners', Guernsey
612	...	619	...	...	Harmony, Guernsey
613	...	620	...	...	Unity, Guernsey
614	...	621	410	...	Temperance and Morality, Lavington
615	...	622	...	...	Doyle's Fellowship, Guernsey
619	...	626	414	...	Union, Portsea, Hants
621	...	628	416	...	Torridzonian, Cape Coast Castle, Africa
623	...	630	...	...	Loyalty, Guernsey
623	...	631	...	...	St. David's Perfect Friendship, Carmarthen
624	...	632	...	...	Friendship, Chichester ⁴⁸
625	...	633	...	...	Virtue and Honour, Totnes
626	...	634	...	...	Union, York, 2nd Regiment West York Militia
627	...	635	...	...	Content and British Union, I. of Curacoa
631	...	638	...	...	St. John's, Guildford
634	...	641	...	...	Royal George, Newton-Bushel, Devon
636	...	643	...	...	Perseverance, Great Yarmouth
638	...	645	...	...	La Loge les Freres Reunis, Kingston, Jamaica
639	...	646	...	...	Royal Sussex, Hackney

⁴⁸ Joined No. 52, Chichester, A.D. 1828.



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